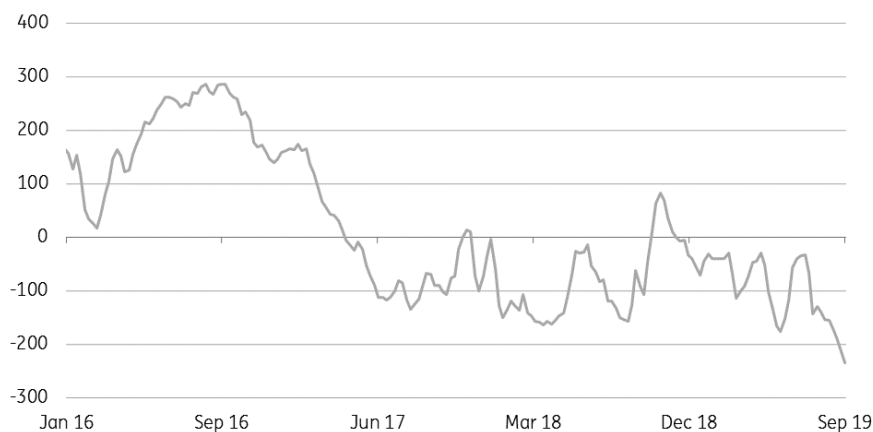


# The Commodities Feed: Saudi doubts

Your daily roundup of commodity news and ING views



## Sugar No.11 managed money net position (000 lots)



Source: Bloomberg, CFTC, ING Research

## Energy

**Saudi attack aftermath:** The Saudis continue to try to convince the market that they will restore oil production to pre-attack levels before the end of this month. However, the Wall Street Journal [reports](#) that repair work at the Abqaiq oil processing plant and the Khurais oilfield could in fact take months, according to contractors and insiders. These doubts, along with the elevated geopolitical risk in the region continue to offer support to the oil market, with ICE Brent up a little

over 1% this morning, trading around US\$65/bbl.

While the US\$5/bbl risk premium that the market is pricing in seems fair (assuming we do see a return to pre-attack levels before the end of this month), the global oil balance continues to tighten, which should offer further support to prices in the coming months. However any strength will likely be short-lived, with the supply outlook over 2020 continuing to look bearish.

**Speculative positioning:** Latest exchange data shows a muted response from speculators following the Saudi attack. In fact, speculators reduced their net long in ICE Brent by 9,225 lots over the last reporting week, leaving them with a net long of 284,653 lots as of 17 September. CFTC data shows that speculators increased their net long in NYMEX WTI by 12,242 lots over the week, leaving them with a net long of 213,410 lots.

## Metals

**China iron ore:** Weekly data from SteelHome shows that China's iron ore inventory at ports fell by 0.8mt last week, the second consecutive drawdown, which sees stocks falling to 124.1mt as of 19 September. Softer iron ore prices over the past few weeks have improved the profitability of steel mills in China, supporting demand. However, the outlook for the remainder of the year remains cloudy, with slower economic activity and winter capacity cuts. At the same time, supplies from Brazil continue to recover.

**CFTC data:** Weekly data from the CFTC shows that managed money net longs in COMEX gold increased by 14,150 lots over the last week, with them holding a net long position of 261,878 lots as of 17 September. Managed money gross longs increased by 7,963 lots over the week, while gross shorts dropped by 6,187 lots. Weaker economic data from China and monetary easing continue to see speculators moving towards precious metals. Meanwhile, the speculative net short in COMEX copper fell by 2,997 lots over the week, leaving speculators with a net short of 48,467 lots as of 17 September. Speculators have covered some shorts over the past two weeks on expectations of policy support from the US and China amid softer economic activity – last week, the Fed delivered another 25 basis point rate cut, while the People's Bank of China lowered the one-year loan prime rate and Reserve Requirement Ratio for banks.

## Agriculture

**Sugar shorts:** Latest CFTC data shows that speculators increased their net short position in ICE No. 11 sugar to a record high of 234,839 lots as of 17 September, rising by 21,345 lots on a weekly basis. The change was largely driven by fresh shorts, with the gross short position increasing by 16,442 lots, while the gross long position declined by 4,903 lots. Despite the fact that the global sugar market is set to return to deficit in the 2019/20 season, sentiment is clearly still very bearish, with high stock levels globally, and the threat of significant Indian exports to the world market.

## Daily price update

	Current	% DoD ch	%YTD ch		Current	% DoD ch	%YTD ch
ICE Brent (US\$/bbl)	64.28	-0.19	19.48	Spot Gold (US\$/oz)	1,516.9	1.19	18.28
NYMEX WTI (US\$/bbl)	58.09	-0.07	27.92	Spot Silver (US\$/oz)	18.0	1.13	16.11
ICE Gasoil (US\$/t)	617	0.24	20.85	LME Copper (US\$/t)	5,798	0.17	-2.80
NYMEX HO (Usc/g)	199	-0.93	18.18	LME Aluminium (US\$/t)	1,795	-0.28	-2.76
Eurobob (US\$/t)	593	-0.13	23.56	LME Zinc (US\$/t)	2,305	-0.30	-6.57
NYMEX RBOB (Usc/g)	168	-1.31	26.80	LME Nickel (US\$/t)	17,455	1.01	63.28
NYMEX NG (US\$/mmbtu)	2.53	-0.16	-13.81				
TTF Natural Gas (EUR/MWh)	12.71	3.72	-42.18	CBOT Corn (Usc/bu)	371	-0.54	-1.13
				CBOT Wheat (Usc/bu)	484	-0.77	-3.78
API2 Coal (US\$/t)	67	0.75	-20.48	CBOT Soybeans (Usc/bu)	883	-1.15	0.03
Newcastle Coal (US\$/t)	69	-0.07	-32.40	ICE No.11 Sugar (Usc/lb)	11.09	0.91	-7.81
SGX TSI Coking Coal (US\$/t)	130	-0.06	-38.67	ICE Arabica (Usc/lb)	98	0.05	-3.39
SGX Iron Ore 62% (US\$/t)	88.60	0.00	27.54	ICE London Cocoa (GBP/t)	1,876	0.16	6.23

Source: Bloomberg, ING Research

## Author

### Warren Patterson

Head of Commodities Strategy

[Warren.Patterson@asia.ing.com](mailto:Warren.Patterson@asia.ing.com)

## Disclaimer

This publication has been prepared by the Economic and Financial Analysis Division of ING Bank N.V. ("ING") solely for information purposes without regard to any particular user's investment objectives, financial situation, or means. *ING forms part of ING Group (being for this purpose ING Group N.V. and its subsidiary and affiliated companies).* The information in the publication is not an investment recommendation and it is not investment, legal or tax advice or an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell any financial instrument. Reasonable care has been taken to ensure that this publication is not untrue or misleading when published, but ING does not represent that it is accurate or complete. ING does not accept any liability for any direct, indirect or consequential loss arising from any use of this publication. Unless otherwise stated, any views, forecasts, or estimates are solely those of the author(s), as of the date of the publication and are subject to change without notice.

The distribution of this publication may be restricted by law or regulation in different jurisdictions and persons into whose possession this publication comes should inform themselves about, and observe, such restrictions.

Copyright and database rights protection exists in this report and it may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person for any purpose without the prior express consent of ING. All rights are reserved. ING Bank N.V. is authorised by the Dutch Central Bank and supervised by the European Central Bank (ECB), the Dutch Central Bank (DNB) and the Dutch Authority for the Financial Markets (AFM). ING Bank N.V. is incorporated in the Netherlands (Trade Register no. 33031431 Amsterdam). In the United Kingdom this information is approved and/or communicated by ING Bank N.V., London Branch. ING Bank N.V., London Branch is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. ING Bank N.V., London branch is registered in England (Registration number BR000341) at 8-10 Moorgate, London EC2 6DA. For US Investors: Any person wishing to discuss this report or effect transactions in any security discussed herein should contact ING Financial Markets LLC, which is a member of the NYSE, FINRA and SIPC and part of ING, and which has accepted responsibility for the distribution of this report in the United States under applicable requirements.

Additional information is available on request. For more information about ING Group, please visit <http://www.ing.com>.