Snap | 20 August 2020

Commodities daily

The Commodities Feed: No change from OPEC+

Your daily roundup of commodity news and ING views



Energy

Oil markets remained fairly dull yesterday, despite the OPEC+ Joint Ministerial Monitoring Committee (JMMC) meeting and EIA weekly US inventory numbers.

As for the OPEC+ JMMC meeting, it was a fairly boring affair, with the group keeping the level of cuts unchanged at 7.7MMbbls/d, as largely expected. There was however plenty of focus on compliance, and for those who continue to produce above their quota, to reduce output not just to their quota level, but also to compensate for their overproduction between May and July. Those who have fallen short will need to submit their plans to the JMMC by 28th August on how they will implement their compensatory cuts. The group also acknowledged the uncertainties over the demand outlook, and that the pace of recovery had been slower than anticipated. The next JMMC meeting is scheduled for 17 September.

Moving onto the EIA, and the inventory numbers were quite different from what the API reported the previous day. EIA numbers show that US crude oil inventories declined by 1.63MMbbls over the last week, compared to the 4.26MMbbls drawdown the API reported. The gasoline inventory numbers were much more constructive than API numbers suggested. The EIA reported that

Snap | 20 August 2020 1

gasoline inventories fell by 3.32MMbbls over the week, compared to the almost 5MMbbls build the API numbers showed. However, despite the gasoline draw, implied demand was still lower over the week, falling by 253MMbbls/d. In fact, total refined products demand in the US was down 2.21MMbbls/d WoW.

Metals

Base metals finished the day higher yesterday, with LME copper settling almost 1.8% higher on the day, and at more than a 2-year high. Rio Tinto reduced its 2020 production guidance for refined copper once again, after an unexpected maintenance related issue delayed the restart of its Kennecott smelter in the US. The company's 2020 production guidance now stands at 135-175kt, down from their guidance of 165-205kt from April.

The latest data from the National Bureau of Statistics shows that China's refined copper output fell 5.3% MoM to 814kt (lowest since March) in July, as domestic smelters enter their summer maintenance period, while constrained concentrate supply due to Covid-19 would have not helped. However, refined output in the first seven months of the year was still up 3.9% YoY, to total 5.63mt. In the secondary market, China's Solid Waste and Chemicals Management Bureau issued the 11th batch of scrap import quotas for 2020; a total of 14.53kt of copper scrap will be allowed to enter China as per the latest quota released yesterday. YTD total scrap import quota allowances now stand at 743kt.

Finally in Aluminium, Norsk Hydro announced yesterday that it will reduce the operating capacity at its Alunorte alumina refinery due to extended maintenance on a pipeline transporting bauxite from the Paragominas mine. Pipeline operations are expected to resume in the next two months. However, until then Alunorte is expected to operate at 35%-45% of its full production capacity.

Daily price update

	Current	% DoD ch	%YTD ch		Current	% DoD ch	%
E Brent (US\$/bbl)	45.37	-0.20	-26.86	Spot Gold (US\$/oz)	1,929.0	-3.67	
/MEX WTI (US\$/bbl)	42.93	0.09	-29.69	Spot Silver (US\$/oz)	26.7	-3.51	
Gasoil (US\$/t)	377	-0.86	-36.17	LME Copper (US\$/t)	6,685	1.79	
MEX HO (Usc/g)	125	-0.75	-38.32	LME Aluminium (US\$/t)	1,794	1.13	
robob (US\$/t)	396	-0.10	-32.92	LME Zinc (US\$/t)	2,505	1.89	
YMEX RBOB (Usc/g)	129	0.58	-23.99	LME Nickel (US\$/t)	14,725	0.34	
YMEX NG (US\$/mmbtu)	2.43	0.37	10.83				
TF Natural Gas (EUR/MWh)	8.35	-2.29	-30.69	CBOT Corn (Usc/bu)	325	-0.61	
				CBOT Wheat (Usc/bu)	512	0.89	
PI2 Coal (US\$/t)	49	-1.21	-15.71	CBOT Soybeans (Usc/bu)	913	0.05	
ewcastle Coal (US\$/t)	50	-1.08	-27.01	ICE No.11 Sugar (Usc/lb)	13.24	2.72	
GX TSI Coking Coal (US\$/t)	112	0.51	-20.90	ICE Arabica (USc/lb)	118	-0.71	
GX Iron Ore 62% (US\$/t)	124	1.30	36.11	ICE London Cocoa (GBP/t)	1,645	-0.18	

Source: Bloomberg, ING Research

Author

Warren Patterson

Head of Commodities Strategy

Warren.Patterson@asia.ing.com

Disclaimer

This publication has been prepared by the Economic and Financial Analysis Division of ING Bank N.V. ("ING") solely for information

Snap | 20 August 2020 2

purposes without regard to any particular user's investment objectives, financial situation, or means. *ING forms part of ING Group* (being for this purpose ING Group N.V. and its subsidiary and affiliated companies). The information in the publication is not an investment recommendation and it is not investment, legal or tax advice or an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell any financial instrument. Reasonable care has been taken to ensure that this publication is not untrue or misleading when published, but ING does not represent that it is accurate or complete. ING does not accept any liability for any direct, indirect or consequential loss arising from any use of this publication. Unless otherwise stated, any views, forecasts, or estimates are solely those of the author(s), as of the date of the publication and are subject to change without notice.

The distribution of this publication may be restricted by law or regulation in different jurisdictions and persons into whose possession this publication comes should inform themselves about, and observe, such restrictions.

Copyright and database rights protection exists in this report and it may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person for any purpose without the prior express consent of ING. All rights are reserved. ING Bank N.V. is authorised by the Dutch Central Bank and supervised by the European Central Bank (ECB), the Dutch Central Bank (DNB) and the Dutch Authority for the Financial Markets (AFM). ING Bank N.V. is incorporated in the Netherlands (Trade Register no. 33031431 Amsterdam). In the United Kingdom this information is approved and/or communicated by ING Bank N.V., London Branch. ING Bank N.V., London Branch is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. ING Bank N.V., London branch is registered in England (Registration number BR000341) at 8-10 Moorgate, London EC2 6DA. For US Investors: Any person wishing to discuss this report or effect transactions in any security discussed herein should contact ING Financial Markets LLC, which is a member of the NYSE, FINRA and SIPC and part of ING, and which has accepted responsibility for the distribution of this report in the United States under applicable requirements.

Additional information is available on request. For more information about ING Group, please visit http://www.ing.com.

Snap | 20 August 2020 3