

# The Commodities Feed

Your daily roundup of commodities news and ING views



Source: Shutterstock

## Palladium ETF holdings decline with tight market (k oz)



Source: Bloomberg, ING Research

## Energy

**US crude oil inventories:** The EIA yesterday reported that US crude oil inventories increased by

3.58MMbbls over the last week, broadly in line with the 3.45MMbbls build reported by the API the previous day, but still higher than the 1MMbbls build the market was expecting. This is despite refinery run rates increasing further over the week from 92.7% to 95.6%. Higher refinery run rates also meant that distillate fuel oil inventories increased by 2.61MMbbls over the week, although gasoline saw a small draw of 764Mbbls. Overall the report was fairly bearish for the market, marking a tenth consecutive week of inventory builds, despite refinery run rates above the five-year high for this stage in the year.

**Russia on output cuts and refinery activity:** Comments from President Putin yesterday only add to the uncertainty over the potential for OPEC+ production cuts in 2019. The President has said that Russia is fine with oil at US\$60/bbl, as this is still at levels which ensure the government's budget remains in surplus. Despite this comment, we are still of the view that OPEC+ will agree to cuts at its meeting in December. And sticking with Russia, Bloomberg reports that just over 400Mbbls/d of Russian refining capacity is offline as of today, a factor which is likely to add further support to an already buoyant fuel oil market.

## Metals

**Copper disruptions:** PT Smelting has declared force majeure at its Gresik smelter in Indonesia and has started diverting concentrate supply to the spot market. The 300kt pa smelter was undergoing maintenance which was scheduled to be completed by the end of November, but has now been delayed by a month. The smelter outage should free up concentrate supply, which should push spot treatment charges higher. Meanwhile, Spence mine in Chile witnessed a few hours of chaos yesterday as BHP announced 57 job cuts. This resulted in workers walking out in protest, although disruptions were short-lived. Finally, a more dovish tone from the US Fed yesterday provided further support to LME Copper, with the market settling 1.3% higher for the day.

**Palladium strength:** Palladium continues to outperform the precious metals complex, gaining 2.7% yesterday, with spot palladium trading to a record high of US\$1,188/oz. Supply deficit fears continue to support palladium. The deficit market has led to increases in lease rates, which has meant significant draws in ETF holdings in order to meet industrial demand. Nearly 515kOz of palladium has been withdrawn from ETF holdings in 2018 year-to-date with total ETF holdings now down to 738kOz.

## Agriculture

**Egypt delays wheat shipments:** Bloomberg reports that Egypt's General Authority for Supply Commodities (GASC) has asked suppliers to delay wheat shipments, as they are unable to open letters of credit before January. This potentially will have an impact on eight cargoes over December, although it seems suppliers may still be willing to ship without a letter of credit being in place.

## Daily price update

|                            | Current | % DoD ch | %YTD ch |                          | Current | % DoD ch | %YTD ch |
|----------------------------|---------|----------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|---------|
| ICE Brent (US\$/bbl)       | 58.76   | -2.41    | -12.13  | Comex Silver (US\$/oz)   | 14.3    | 1.71     | -16.45  |
| NYMEX WTI (US\$/bbl)       | 50.29   | -2.46    | -16.77  | LME Copper (US\$/t)      | 6,200   | 1.28     | -14.45  |
| ICE Gasoil (US\$/t)        | 566     | -2.16    | -5.71   | LME Aluminium (US\$/t)   | 1,932   | 0.08     | -14.81  |
| NYMEX HO (Usc/g)           | 184     | -2.52    | -11.42  | LME Zinc (US\$/t)        | 2,452   | 0.70     | -26.12  |
| Eurobob (US\$/t)           | 556     | -0.15    | -6.59   | LME Nickel (US\$/t)      | 10,800  | 0.23     | -15.36  |
| NYMEX RBOB (Usc/g)         | 140     | -1.61    | -22.30  |                          |         |          |         |
| NYMEX NG (US\$/mmbtu)      | 4.72    | 10.63    | 59.67   | CBOT Corn (Usc/bu)       | 361     | 1.12     | 2.78    |
|                            |         |          |         | CBOT Wheat (Usc/bu)      | 498     | -0.10    | 16.51   |
| API2 Coal (US\$/t)         | 85      | 0.18     | -2.80   | CBOT Soybeans (Usc/bu)   | 891     | 1.71     | -6.44   |
| NYMEX Coking Coal (US\$/t) | 221     | 0.00     | -8.77   | ICE No.11 Sugar (Usc/lb) | 12.84   | 4.05     | -15.30  |
|                            |         |          |         | ICE Arabica (Usc/lb)     | 110     | 0.55     | -12.76  |
|                            |         |          |         | ICE London Cocoa (GBP/t) | 1,556   | -0.64    | 12.92   |

Source: Bloomberg, ING Research

## Author

### Warren Patterson

Head of Commodities Strategy

[Warren.Patterson@asia.ing.com](mailto:Warren.Patterson@asia.ing.com)

## Disclaimer

This publication has been prepared by the Economic and Financial Analysis Division of ING Bank N.V. ("ING") solely for information purposes without regard to any particular user's investment objectives, financial situation, or means. *ING forms part of ING Group (being for this purpose ING Group N.V. and its subsidiary and affiliated companies).* The information in the publication is not an investment recommendation and it is not investment, legal or tax advice or an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell any financial instrument. Reasonable care has been taken to ensure that this publication is not untrue or misleading when published, but ING does not represent that it is accurate or complete. ING does not accept any liability for any direct, indirect or consequential loss arising from any use of this publication. Unless otherwise stated, any views, forecasts, or estimates are solely those of the author(s), as of the date of the publication and are subject to change without notice.

The distribution of this publication may be restricted by law or regulation in different jurisdictions and persons into whose possession this publication comes should inform themselves about, and observe, such restrictions.

Copyright and database rights protection exists in this report and it may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person for any purpose without the prior express consent of ING. All rights are reserved. ING Bank N.V. is authorised by the Dutch Central Bank and supervised by the European Central Bank (ECB), the Dutch Central Bank (DNB) and the Dutch Authority for the Financial Markets (AFM). ING Bank N.V. is incorporated in the Netherlands (Trade Register no. 33031431 Amsterdam). In the United Kingdom this information is approved and/or communicated by ING Bank N.V., London Branch. ING Bank N.V., London Branch is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. ING Bank N.V., London branch is registered in England (Registration number BR000341) at 8-10 Moorgate, London EC2 6DA. For US Investors: Any person wishing to discuss this report or effect transactions in any security discussed herein should contact ING Financial Markets LLC, which is a member of the NYSE, FINRA and SIPC and part of ING, and which has accepted responsibility for the distribution of this report in the United States under applicable requirements.

Additional information is available on request. For more information about ING Group, please visit [www.ing.com](http://www.ing.com).