

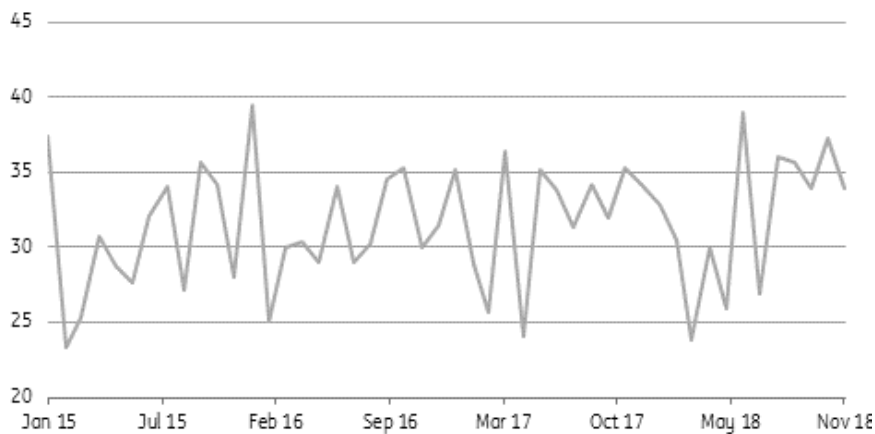
# The Commodities Feed

Your daily roundup of commodities news and ING views



Source: Flickr

## Brazil iron ore exports (m tonnes)



Source: Bloomberg, ING Research

## Energy

**OPEC+ cuts:** This week the market is going to be fully focused on developments at OPEC+ meetings in Vienna. Expectations for a cut are building, particularly after comments from Russian President Vladimir Putin at the G-20 summit over the weekend. The issue now is how much will the group cut. There were media reports yesterday that Russia was willing to cut output by a maximum of 150Mbbbls/d, which if the case, will make it more difficult for group cuts to exceed 1MMbbbls/d, and so likely that Saudi Arabia will have to make the bulk of the cuts. What does help OPEC+ is the fact that they are going into meetings knowing that Canadian output will be cut by 325Mbbbls/d, and so this is something that they will certainly factor into their cuts, and what it means for the global balance.

**US crude oil inventories:** The API is scheduled to release its weekly inventory numbers later today, and the market is expecting that US crude oil inventories fell by 2.25MMbbbls over the last week. If this is the case, and confirmed by the EIA later in the week, it will be the first crude oil draw since mid-September. Meanwhile, market expectations at the moment are for builds of around 2MMbbbls in both gasoline and distillate fuel oil inventories. Finally, the EIA has delayed the release of its weekly petroleum report until Thursday, with Wednesday a national day of mourning following the death of George H.W. Bush.

## Metals

**Brazil iron ore exports:** Iron ore exports from Brazil fell 8.7% month-on-month (-0.5% YoY) to 34mt in November, while year-to-date exports are up 0.5% year-on-year to total 352.6mt. Recent pressure on Chinese steel margins and ongoing winter cuts are likely to weigh on Chinese iron ore demand in the coming months. As Chinese margins fall, this should also weigh on the premium for higher quality ores. On the other hand, Vale reported that its iron ore production increased 10.3% YoY (+8.5% QoQ) to 104.9mt in 3Q18, and the company is on track to produce 390mt in 2018 as the ramp up at S11D continues.

**Codelco mine protests:** Mine workers at the Radomiro Tomic copper mine protested yesterday morning against gender discrimination and job cuts. The protests ended soon after without any loss of production. Last week, BHP's Spence mine also saw similar protests for a few hours, though no production loss was reported.

## Agriculture

**Chinese soybean imports:** China's National Grain and Oils Information Center expects that Chinese imports of soybeans will total just 84mt in the 2018/19 season, down 10.1mt from the previous season. The Center is expecting a reduction in imports as a result of an outbreak of African swine fever in the country, which has led to the culling of domestic hogs. Last data suggests that **600,000 hogs** were culled, however this is only **0.2%** of total hogs in the country.

## Daily price update

	Current	% DoD ch	%YTD ch		Current	% DoD ch	%YTD ch
ICE Brent (US\$/bbl)	61.69	5.08	-7.75	Comex Silver (US\$/oz)	14.4	2.04	-16.12
NYMEX WTI (US\$/bbl)	52.95	3.97	-12.36	LME Copper (US\$/t)	6,295	1.57	-13.14
ICE Gasoil (US\$/t)	578	4.90	-3.75	LME Aluminium (US\$/t)	1,974	0.82	-12.96
NYMEX HO (Usc/g)	189	2.28	-9.06	LME Zinc (US\$/t)	2,583	1.61	-22.18
Eurobob (US\$/t)	501	-9.94	-15.84	LME Nickel (US\$/t)	11,250	0.45	-11.83
NYMEX RBOB (Usc/g)	143	-0.69	-20.44				
NYMEX NG (US\$/mmbtu)	4.34	-5.92	46.94	CBOT Corn (Usc/bu)	371	1.30	5.84
				CBOT Wheat (Usc/bu)	516	0.00	20.78
API2 Coal (US\$/t)	86	-0.58	-1.83	CBOT Soybeans (Usc/bu)	906	1.23	-4.83
NYMEX Coking Coal (US\$/t)	216	-2.25	-10.84	ICE No.11 Sugar (Usc/lb)	12.91	0.55	-14.84
				ICE Arabica (Usc/lb)	104	0.24	-17.99
				ICE London Cocoa (GBP/t)	1,572	0.06	14.08

Source: Bloomberg, ING Research

## Author

### Warren Patterson

Head of Commodities Strategy

[Warren.Patterson@asia.ing.com](mailto:Warren.Patterson@asia.ing.com)

## Disclaimer

This publication has been prepared by the Economic and Financial Analysis Division of ING Bank N.V. ("ING") solely for information purposes without regard to any particular user's investment objectives, financial situation, or means. *ING forms part of ING Group (being for this purpose ING Group N.V. and its subsidiary and affiliated companies).* The information in the publication is not an investment recommendation and it is not investment, legal or tax advice or an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell any financial instrument. Reasonable care has been taken to ensure that this publication is not untrue or misleading when published, but ING does not represent that it is accurate or complete. ING does not accept any liability for any direct, indirect or consequential loss arising from any use of this publication. Unless otherwise stated, any views, forecasts, or estimates are solely those of the author(s), as of the date of the publication and are subject to change without notice.

The distribution of this publication may be restricted by law or regulation in different jurisdictions and persons into whose possession this publication comes should inform themselves about, and observe, such restrictions.

Copyright and database rights protection exists in this report and it may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person for any purpose without the prior express consent of ING. All rights are reserved. ING Bank N.V. is authorised by the Dutch Central Bank and supervised by the European Central Bank (ECB), the Dutch Central Bank (DNB) and the Dutch Authority for the Financial Markets (AFM). ING Bank N.V. is incorporated in the Netherlands (Trade Register no. 33031431 Amsterdam). In the United Kingdom this information is approved and/or communicated by ING Bank N.V., London Branch. ING Bank N.V., London Branch is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. ING Bank N.V., London branch is registered in England (Registration number BR000341) at 8-10 Moorgate, London EC2 6DA. For US Investors: Any person wishing to discuss this report or effect transactions in any security discussed herein should contact ING Financial Markets LLC, which is a member of the NYSE, FINRA and SIPC and part of ING, and which has accepted responsibility for the distribution of this report in the United States under applicable requirements.

Additional information is available on request. For more information about ING Group, please visit <http://www.ing.com>.