

Snap | 1 July 2019

## Seasonal demand lull starts to push Chinese copper stocks higher

The trade war truce from the G20 meeting has improved sentiment for copper with LME prices bouncing back over US\$6,000/t. In China, a seasonal demand lull sees inventory on the rise. We see a divergence in short term relative strength between LME and ShFE, and this may encourage cross-market arbitrage



Source: Shutterstock

### **Restriction on category 6 copper scrap imports by China go into effect from today (1 July) ☒ category 6 scrap imports now subject to import quota approval**

- The recent scrap copper import quota approved including category 6 scrap copper was reported at 240kt → but the approval took longer than the market anticipated;
- A tighter scrap availability has helped to narrow the spread between cathode and scrap and knocked down the cost advantage by using scrap that used to be much cheaper ☒ less substitution to cathode and in favour of cathode demand.

### **Inventory movements diverge between China and ex-China market: Shanghai Futures**

### Exchange(ShFE)+non-ShFE warehouse vs London Metal Exchange (LME)

- A reversal in inventory movement from China in sight entering into Q3 ☒ seasonal demand lull puts a cap on ShFE prices
1. Recent ShFE on warrant stocks on the rise, though moderately;
  2. A surge in total social stocks from Guangdong warehouses. They are reported at 41,900t (+8,000t from last week) due to import arrivals and slowed inventory loading out; ☒ sparking worries over domestic demand;
  3. The average operating rate from semis manufacturers in June was measured at 80.76% (-1.64% year on year) according to Shanghai Metals Market data;
- However, recent LME inventory steadily declining;
  - LME cash-3-month spread remained in contango but is narrowing

### Trade war truce has eased tensions and pushed LME copper through US\$6,000/t;

- According to the latest CFTC data, the speculative net short in COMEX copper declined by 10,077 lots over the reporting week, as short-sellers covered 13,303 lots, while the longs liquidated 3,226 lots;

A divergence in short term underlying market dynamics (LME vs ShFE) may encourage cross-market arbitrage

### Things to watch

- Spot TC (treatment charges) for Chinese smelters continued to decline and have broken US\$60/t; ☒ further squeezing smelters' margins, but supply response yet to be seen;
- Weak macro data release today including June PMIs from China and UK; More evidence is needed to keep the sentiment. In China, the market waits for more stimulus measures.

### ShFE Stocks On Warrant

