

# New US tariffs: Trade tensions rising over the Atlantic

While the Covid-19 crisis has barely bottomed out, trade tensions between the EU and the US are rising again over aerospace subsidies. Tariffs by both sides could trigger escalation to a new tit-for-tat trade war



Source: Shutterstock

The United States office of the trade representative <u>is planning</u> additional tariffs in the aerospace subsidies disputes. The tariffs are targeting US\$3.1bn of EU exports, mostly luxury goods such as spirits and beverages. The intention to impose these new tariffs are published today, and should go in after a consultation period ending 26 July.

Last October, the US was authorized by the WTO to impose tariffs on US\$7.5bn of goods from the EU in retaliation of EU subsidies for Airbus. It received permission to expand these tariff measures last December as the EU was found to continue subsidizing Airbus.

In a similar case the EU won against the US for paying subsidies to Boeing, the EU is waiting to receive authorization by the WTO to impose tariffs on US\$11.2 bn of US products. With these products, the EU is in particular targeting industries that hurt the President Trump's base, such as coal and agricultural products. A ruling by the WTO about the request for retaliation by the EU is

expected within weeks.

Although, economically the new tariffs are not that meaningful (US\$3.1bn is only 0.02% of EU GDP), they can be very painful for individual companies. In addition, politically, it can be the trigger for a new tit-for-tat tariff war beyond what is sanctioned by the WTO.

Author

Amrita Naik Nimbalkar Junior Economist, Global Macro amrita.naik.nimbalkar@ing.com

Mateusz Sutowicz Senior Economist, Poland mateusz.sutowicz@ing.pl

Alissa Lefebre Economist <u>alissa.lefebre@ing.com</u>

# Deepali Bhargava

Regional Head of Research, Asia-Pacific <u>Deepali.Bhargava@ing.com</u>

#### Ruben Dewitte

Economist +32495364780 ruben.dewitte@ing.com

# Kinga Havasi Economic research trainee kinga.havasi@ing.com

Marten van Garderen Consumer Economist, Netherlands <u>marten.van.garderen@ing.com</u>

# David Havrlant

Chief Economist, Czech Republic 420 770 321 486 <u>david.havrlant@ing.com</u>

Sander Burgers Senior Economist, Dutch Housing sander.burgers@ing.com

**Lynn Song** Chief Economist, Greater China

#### lynn.song@asia.ing.com

Michiel Tukker Senior European Rates Strategist michiel.tukker@ing.com

Michal Rubaszek Senior Economist, Poland michal.rubaszek@inq.pl

This is a test author

**Stefan Posea** Economist, Romania <u>tiberiu-stefan.posea@ing.com</u>

Marine Leleux Sector Strategist, Financials marine.leleux2@ing.com

Jesse Norcross Senior Sector Strategist, Real Estate jesse.norcross@ing.com

# **Teise Stellema** Research Assistant, Energy Transition

<u>teise.stellema@ing.com</u> Diederik Stadig

Sector Economist, TMT & Healthcare <u>diederik.stadig@ing.com</u>

Diogo Gouveia Sector Economist diogo.duarte.vieira.de.gouveia@ing.com

Marine Leleux Sector Strategist, Financials marine.leleux2@ing.com

**Ewa Manthey** Commodities Strategist <u>ewa.manthey@ing.com</u>

**ING Analysts** 

James Wilson EM Sovereign Strategist James.wilson@ing.com

# Sophie Smith Digital Editor sophie.smith@ing.com

#### Frantisek Taborsky

EMEA FX & FI Strategist frantisek.taborsky@ing.com

Adam Antoniak Senior Economist, Poland adam.antoniak@ing.pl

Min Joo Kang Senior Economist, South Korea and Japan min.joo.kang@asia.ing.com

**Coco Zhang** ESG Research <u>coco.zhang@ing.com</u>

## Jan Frederik Slijkerman

Senior Sector Strategist, TMT jan.frederik.slijkerman@ing.com

# Katinka Jongkind

Senior Economist, Services and Leisure Katinka.Jongkind@ing.com

Marina Le Blanc Sector Strategist, Financials Marina.Le.Blanc@ing.com

# Samuel Abettan

Junior Economist samuel.abettan@ing.com

#### Franziska Biehl

Senior Economist, Germany Franziska.Marie.Biehl@ing.de

#### Rebecca Byrne

Senior Editor and Supervisory Analyst rebecca.byrne@ing.com

**Mirjam Bani** Sector Economist, Commercial Real Estate & Public Sector (Netherlands) <u>mirjam.bani@ing.com</u>

Timothy Rahill Credit Strategist timothy.rahill@ing.com

Leszek Kasek Senior Economist, Poland leszek.kasek@ing.pl

Oleksiy Soroka, CFA Senior High Yield Credit Strategist oleksiy.soroka@ing.com

Antoine Bouvet Head of European Rates Strategy antoine.bouvet@ing.com

Jeroen van den Broek Global Head of Sector Research jeroen.van.den.broek@ing.com

Edse Dantuma Senior Sector Economist, Industry and Healthcare edse.dantuma@ing.com

Francesco Pesole FX Strategist francesco.pesole@ing.com

**Rico Luman** Senior Sector Economist, Transport and Logistics <u>Rico.Luman@ing.com</u>

Jurjen Witteveen Sector Economist jurjen.witteveen@ing.com

Dmitry Dolgin Chief Economist, CIS dmitry.dolgin@ing.de

Nicholas Mapa Senior Economist, Philippines <u>nicholas.antonio.mapa@asia.ing.com</u> Egor Fedorov Senior Credit Analyst egor.fedorov@ing.com

## Sebastian Franke

Consumer Economist sebastian.franke@ing.de

#### Gerben Hieminga

Senior Sector Economist, Energy gerben.hieminga@ing.com

## Nadège Tillier

Head of Corporates Sector Strategy nadege.tillier@ing.com

#### Charlotte de Montpellier

Senior Economist, France and Switzerland <u>charlotte.de.montpellier@ing.com</u>

Laura Straeter Behavioural Scientist +31(0)611172684 laura.Straeter@ing.com

# Valentin Tataru

Chief Economist, Romania valentin.tataru@ing.com

# James Smith

Developed Markets Economist, UK james.smith@ing.com

# Suvi Platerink Kosonen

Senior Sector Strategist, Financials suvi.platerink-kosonen@ing.com

# Thijs Geijer Senior Sector Economist, Food & Agri thijs.geijer@ing.com

#### Maurice van Sante

Senior Economist Construction & Team Lead Sectors <u>maurice.van.sante@ing.com</u>

# Marcel Klok

Senior Economist, Netherlands marcel.klok@ing.com **Piotr Poplawski** Senior Economist, Poland <u>piotr.poplawski@ing.pl</u>

Paolo Pizzoli Senior Economist, Italy, Greece paolo.pizzoli@ing.com

# Marieke Blom

Chief Economist and Global Head of Research marieke.blom@ing.com

Raoul Leering Senior Macro Economist raoul.leering@ing.com

Maarten Leen Head of Global IFRS9 ME Scenarios maarten.leen@ing.com

Maureen Schuller Head of Financials Sector Strategy Maureen.Schuller@ing.com

Warren Patterson Head of Commodities Strategy Warren.Patterson@asia.ing.com

Rafal Benecki Chief Economist, Poland rafal.benecki@ing.pl

# **Philippe Ledent**

Senior Economist, Belgium, Luxembourg philippe.ledent@ing.com

Peter Virovacz Senior Economist, Hungary peter.virovacz@ing.com

#### Inga Fechner

Senior Economist, Germany, Global Trade inga.fechner@ing.de

Dimitry Fleming Senior Data Analyst, Netherlands Dimitry.Fleming@ing.com **Ciprian Dascalu** Chief Economist, Romania +40 31 406 8990 <u>ciprian.dascalu@ing.com</u>

## **Muhammet Mercan**

Chief Economist, Turkey <u>muhammet.mercan@ingbank.com.tr</u>

Iris Pang Chief Economist, Greater China iris.pang@asia.ing.com

Sophie Freeman Writer, Group Research +44 20 7767 6209 Sophie.Freeman@uk.ing.com

Padhraic Garvey, CFA Regional Head of Research, Americas padhraic.garvey@ing.com

James Knightley Chief International Economist, US james.knightley@ing.com

## Tim Condon

Asia Chief Economist +65 6232-6020

# Martin van Vliet

Senior Interest Rate Strategist +31 20 563 8801 <u>martin.van.vliet@ing.com</u>

## Karol Pogorzelski

Senior Economist, Poland Karol.Pogorzelski@ing.pl

#### Carsten Brzeski

Global Head of Macro carsten.brzeski@ing.de

## Viraj Patel

Foreign Exchange Strategist +44 20 7767 6405 <u>viraj.patel@ing.com</u> Owen Thomas Global Head of Editorial Content +44 (0) 207 767 5331 owen.thomas@ing.com

# Bert Colijn

Chief Economist, Netherlands bert.colijn@ing.com

# Peter Vanden Houte

Chief Economist, Belgium, Luxembourg, Eurozone peter.vandenhoute@ing.com

## **Benjamin Schroeder**

Senior Rates Strategist <u>benjamin.schroder@ing.com</u>

# **Chris Turner**

Global Head of Markets and Regional Head of Research for UK & CEE <u>chris.turner@ing.com</u>

# Gustavo Rangel

Chief Economist, LATAM +1 646 424 6464 gustavo.rangel@ing.com

## Carlo Cocuzzo

Economist, Digital Finance +44 20 7767 5306 <u>carlo.cocuzzo@ing.com</u>