

Snap | 19 August 2021

# Indonesia's central bank remains on hold for the sixth consecutive time

Bank Indonesia kept policy rates unchanged at 3.5% as expected balancing growth and FX stability



Perry Warjiyo, Governor of Bank Indonesia

Source: IMF/Flickr

7-day reverse repurchase rate

6th straight pause

As expected

## BI sounding very confident

Indonesia's central bank retained its seven-day reverse repurchase rate at 3.5%, with Governor Warjiyo maintaining his "pro-growth" stance while balancing FX and financial market stability.

The central bank retained its previous growth forecast of 3.5 - 4.3% for the year, highlighting signs of recovery despite the ongoing state of heightened restrictions in the country. Warjiyo was also upbeat about the global recovery despite the proliferation of the Delta Covid-19 variant while also

Snap | 19 August 2021 1 downplaying potential volatility from the projected Federal Reserve taper.

Given this outlook, the central bank expects the Indonesian economy to sustain its growth momentum and the currency to stabilise and strengthen in the coming months.

### More half empty than half full?

The overall assessment painted by the central bank appears to be optimistic, and we note the challenges that may result from the ongoing state of heightened restrictions until 16 August. We've previously cited signs that the Delta variant and the resulting partial lockdowns have begun to surface with manufacturing PMI, retail sales and now consumer sentiment reacting negatively to recent developments.

Meanwhile, Governor Warjiyo shared that the central bank had prepared for the Fed taper as early as the start of 2021; however, we are sceptical that the market reception to the actual Fed Taper 2.0 will be as orderly as they expect it to be.

### Delta variant weighing on consumer sentiment?



Source: Bank Indonesia and Badan Pusat Statistik

# BI on hold for remainder of 2020 but will get creative with additional stimulus

Given the likely negative impact on Indonesia's growth trajectory, we expect the central bank to keep policy rates on hold for the rest of the year. The extended pause will allow Governor Warjiyo to balance support for the economy while also helping deliver FX stability.

Given our expectations for sustained pressure on IDR, we do not believe that BI has any room to trim policy rates further, especially as we edge closer to the eventual Fed taper event. The good news is that bank lending has finally reverted to growth (+0.5% in June) after nine months of contraction, with BI suggesting plans to help boost lending to smaller firms (macroprudential inclusive financing ratio).

With the central bank on hold for the rest of the year, we expect the focus to shift back to the issue of the "burden-sharing agreement" between the central bank and the ministry of finance with Governor Warjiyo indicating discussions with Finance Minister Indrawati were ongoing.

Snap | 19 August 2021 2

### **Author**

### Nicholas Mapa Senior Economist, Philippines nicholas.antonio.mapa@asia.ing.com

#### Disclaimer

This publication has been prepared by the Economic and Financial Analysis Division of ING Bank N.V. ("ING") solely for information purposes without regard to any particular user's investment objectives, financial situation, or means. ING forms part of ING Group (being for this purpose ING Group N.V. and its subsidiary and affiliated companies). The information in the publication is not an investment recommendation and it is not investment, legal or tax advice or an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell any financial instrument. Reasonable care has been taken to ensure that this publication is not untrue or misleading when published, but ING does not represent that it is accurate or complete. ING does not accept any liability for any direct, indirect or consequential loss arising from any use of this publication. Unless otherwise stated, any views, forecasts, or estimates are solely those of the author(s), as of the date of the publication and are subject to change without notice.

The distribution of this publication may be restricted by law or regulation in different jurisdictions and persons into whose possession this publication comes should inform themselves about, and observe, such restrictions.

Copyright and database rights protection exists in this report and it may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person for any purpose without the prior express consent of ING. All rights are reserved. ING Bank N.V. is authorised by the Dutch Central Bank and supervised by the European Central Bank (ECB), the Dutch Central Bank (DNB) and the Dutch Authority for the Financial Markets (AFM). ING Bank N.V. is incorporated in the Netherlands (Trade Register no. 33031431 Amsterdam). In the United Kingdom this information is approved and/or communicated by ING Bank N.V., London Branch. ING Bank N.V., London Branch is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. ING Bank N.V., London branch is registered in England (Registration number BR000341) at 8-10 Moorgate, London EC2 6DA. For US Investors: Any person wishing to discuss this report or effect transactions in any security discussed herein should contact ING Financial Markets LLC, which is a member of the NYSE, FINRA and SIPC and part of ING, and which has accepted responsibility for the distribution of this report in the United States under applicable requirements.

Additional information is available on request. For more information about ING Group, please visit <a href="http://www.ing.com">http://www.ing.com</a>.

Snap | 19 August 2021 3