

Snap | 18 June 2020 Indonesia

Indonesia's central bank cuts policy rate to bolster economy

Indonesia's central bank finally trimmed the policy rate as pressure on the economy mounts leaving the door wide open for more rate cuts



Source: Shutterstock

4.25% 7-day reverse repurchase

BI policy rate

As expected

Central bank's new projections don't look too great

Emerging from the partial lockdown in June, Indonesia's economy has already shown signs of stress with both trade and PMI data pointing to a probable contraction in GDP by 2Q.

Bank Indonesia's Governor Warjiyo announced a downward revision to GDP growth for 2020 with the central bank now expecting growth to expand by just 0.9-1.9% as it predicts a weak 2Q GDP performance.

The central bank's latest forecast for the external position with the current account deficit expected to settle at 1.5% of GDP is likely due to import compression. What is clear is that the

Snap | 18 June 2020 1 economic outlook remains dim as Indonesia continues to report more than a thousand new daily Covid-19 infections.

The rupiah steadies

With economic growth faltering, the central bank opted to finally cut policy rates to shore up the sagging growth momentum.

Governor Warjiyo had made it clear that currency stability was a key decision variable for any sort of easing and with IDR steadying of late and the economy on a downturn, the Bank lowered its policy rate by 25 bps to 4.25%.

Despite recent resilience, Warjiyo still believes the rupiah remains "undervalued", expecting the currency to enjoy another bout of strengthening in the near term in line with Indonesia's fundamentals.

Warjiyo's pledge: Support growth

Governor Warjiyo carried out a dovish cut, trimming the 7-day reverse repurchase rate by 25 basis points while leaving the door wide open for more monetary easing.

With well-behaved inflation and the currency enjoying some stability, we expect governor Warjiyo to cut policy rates further in 3Q with the economy sorely in need of additional stimulus from both fiscal and monetary authorities.

Despite the rate cut, IDR may enjoy slight appreciation pressure driven by Warjiyo's comments on the IDR being "undervalued" but we expect another bout of depreciation in the coming months as economic indicators will likely point to contracting growth in 2Q and possibly in the third-quarter too.

Author

Nicholas Mapa

Senior Economist, Philippines nicholas.antonio.mapa@asia.ing.com

Disclaimer

This publication has been prepared by the Economic and Financial Analysis Division of ING Bank N.V. ("ING") solely for information purposes without regard to any particular user's investment objectives, financial situation, or means. ING forms part of ING Group (being for this purpose ING Group N.V. and its subsidiary and affiliated companies). The information in the publication is not an investment recommendation and it is not investment, legal or tax advice or an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell any financial instrument. Reasonable care has been taken to ensure that this publication is not untrue or misleading when published, but ING does not represent that it is accurate or complete. ING does not accept any liability for any direct, indirect or consequential loss arising from any use of this publication. Unless otherwise stated, any views, forecasts, or estimates are solely those of the author(s), as of the date of the publication and are subject to change without notice.

The distribution of this publication may be restricted by law or regulation in different jurisdictions and persons into whose possession this publication comes should inform themselves about, and observe, such restrictions.

Copyright and database rights protection exists in this report and it may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person for any purpose without the prior express consent of ING. All rights are reserved. ING Bank N.V. is authorised by the Dutch Central Bank and supervised by the European Central Bank (ECB), the Dutch Central Bank (DNB) and the Dutch Authority for the Financial

Snap | 18 June 2020 2

Markets (AFM). ING Bank N.V. is incorporated in the Netherlands (Trade Register no. 33031431 Amsterdam). In the United Kingdom this information is approved and/or communicated by ING Bank N.V., London Branch. ING Bank N.V., London Branch is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. ING Bank N.V., London branch is registered in England (Registration number BR000341) at 8-10 Moorgate, London EC2 6DA. For US Investors: Any person wishing to discuss this report or effect transactions in any security discussed herein should contact ING Financial Markets LLC, which is a member of the NYSE, FINRA and SIPC and part of ING, and which has accepted responsibility for the distribution of this report in the United States under applicable requirements.

Additional information is available on request. For more information about ING Group, please visit http://www.ing.com.

Snap | 18 June 2020 3