

Snap | 13 January 2021

Eurozone industrial production jumps close to pre-crisis levels in November

Production increased by 2.5% in November, defying the second wave once more and providing an important counterbalance to the severe contraction in the service sector



A factory in the Netherlands

Industry continues to recover from the first wave despite all of the second wave problems that the economy is currently facing. At the moment, production is less than one percent below precoronavirus levels, which is a remarkable feat in and of itself. Especially encouraging was the strong surge in capital goods production, which leapt by 7% month-on-month. While investment has been very weak over the course of 2020, this is an encouraging sign for the end-of-year performance.

The quick recovery in demand for goods after the first wave, together with the continued recovery of export demand, has helped industry to diverge from the weak service sector performance so far. Consumer goods production underperformed in November though with declines of -1.2 and -1.7 for durable and non-durable goods, respectively. This is not yet a concern given that production figures are generally volatile, but could indicate a softening in demand for consumer goods after some above-trend months following the first reopening of economies.

Snap | 13 January 2021 1

So the industrial picture has been rather upbeat for the start of 4Q and surely helps to alleviate the GDP shock that the second wave caused compared to the first one. But the months ahead remain very uncertain as restrictions are lengthened, which could cause second round effects on manufacturing as well. Even tighter measures cannot be ruled out in the coming weeks, which may directly affect industrial production. For now though, industry has turned out to be the eurozone's dark horse, cushioning the fourth quarter blow from the second wave substantially.

Author

Bert ColijnSenior Economist, Eurozone bert.colijn@ing.com

Disclaimer

This publication has been prepared by the Economic and Financial Analysis Division of ING Bank N.V. ("ING") solely for information purposes without regard to any particular user's investment objectives, financial situation, or means. ING forms part of ING Group (being for this purpose ING Group N.V. and its subsidiary and affiliated companies). The information in the publication is not an investment recommendation and it is not investment, legal or tax advice or an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell any financial instrument. Reasonable care has been taken to ensure that this publication is not untrue or misleading when published, but ING does not represent that it is accurate or complete. ING does not accept any liability for any direct, indirect or consequential loss arising from any use of this publication. Unless otherwise stated, any views, forecasts, or estimates are solely those of the author(s), as of the date of the publication and are subject to change without notice.

The distribution of this publication may be restricted by law or regulation in different jurisdictions and persons into whose possession this publication comes should inform themselves about, and observe, such restrictions.

Copyright and database rights protection exists in this report and it may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person for any purpose without the prior express consent of ING. All rights are reserved. ING Bank N.V. is authorised by the Dutch Central Bank and supervised by the European Central Bank (ECB), the Dutch Central Bank (DNB) and the Dutch Authority for the Financial Markets (AFM). ING Bank N.V. is incorporated in the Netherlands (Trade Register no. 33031431 Amsterdam). In the United Kingdom this information is approved and/or communicated by ING Bank N.V., London Branch. ING Bank N.V., London Branch is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. ING Bank N.V., London branch is registered in England (Registration number BR000341) at 8-10 Moorgate, London EC2 6DA. For US Investors: Any person wishing to discuss this report or effect transactions in any security discussed herein should contact ING Financial Markets LLC, which is a member of the NYSE, FINRA and SIPC and part of ING, and which has accepted responsibility for the distribution of this report in the United States under applicable requirements.

Additional information is available on request. For more information about ING Group, please visit http://www.ing.com.

Snap | 13 January 2021 2