Snap | 22 November 2021

Eurozone consumer confidence drops as Covid cases rise

The consumer confidence index fell from -4.8 to -6.8 in November, which is a marked drop coming from historically high levels. It looks like consumers are getting more worried about the latest wave of Covid cases and higher inflation, which could translate into weaker spending this quarter



Few people out in Vienna, Austria, on day one of the latest national lockdown

Without more than a headline number, it's hard to get a good sense of what consumers are really getting more worried about. At face value, there is still a lot to like about the current economy. The labour market is fuelling income growth and should take away worries about spending as jobs are relatively plentiful.

Uncertainty for consumers seems to be stemming from two big issues. The rising cases of Covid and inflation. The first has the risk of causing further lockdowns and economic pain over the winter months. Quite some countries have already taken new restrictive measures and it looks like there'll be more are to come in the coming weeks. This clearly has a dampening effect on the economic outlook and this casts a shadow on consumer confidence at the moment.

Inflation is another factor, especially as energy prices have been soaring, which is now being felt in

households across the continent. That results in an income squeeze as real wage growth suffers on the back of this despite a strong labour market. Without significant upward pressure on wages, we could see a dampening effect on consumer spending as lower-income groups especially spend a larger part of their income on energy bills.

All in all, the drop in consumer confidence seems to be illustrative of worries about new Covid cases and their possible impact on the economy and of inflation concerns. Both are set to have a dampening impact on the consumption recovery this winter, which further curbs the economic outlook for the months ahead.

Author

Bert Colijn Senior Economist, Eurozone bert.colijn@inq.com

Disclaimer

This publication has been prepared by the Economic and Financial Analysis Division of ING Bank N.V. ("ING") solely for information purposes without regard to any particular user's investment objectives, financial situation, or means. *ING forms part of ING Group (being for this purpose ING Group N.V. and its subsidiary and affiliated companies).* The information in the publication is not an investment recommendation and it is not investment, legal or tax advice or an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell any financial instrument. Reasonable care has been taken to ensure that this publication is not untrue or misleading when published, but ING does not represent that it is accurate or complete. ING does not accept any liability for any direct, indirect or consequential loss arising from any use of this publication. Unless otherwise stated, any views, forecasts, or estimates are solely those of the author(s), as of the date of the publication and are subject to change without notice.

The distribution of this publication may be restricted by law or regulation in different jurisdictions and persons into whose possession this publication comes should inform themselves about, and observe, such restrictions.

Copyright and database rights protection exists in this report and it may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person for any purpose without the prior express consent of ING. All rights are reserved. ING Bank N.V. is authorised by the Dutch Central Bank and supervised by the European Central Bank (ECB), the Dutch Central Bank (DNB) and the Dutch Authority for the Financial Markets (AFM). ING Bank N.V. is incorporated in the Netherlands (Trade Register no. 33031431 Amsterdam). In the United Kingdom this information is approved and/or communicated by ING Bank N.V., London Branch. ING Bank N.V., London Branch is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. ING Bank N.V., London branch is registered in England (Registration number BR000341) at 8-10 Moorgate, London EC2 6DA. For US Investors: Any person wishing to discuss this report or effect transactions in any security discussed herein should contact ING Financial Markets LLC, which is a member of the NYSE, FINRA and SIPC and part of ING, and which has accepted responsibility for the distribution of this report in the United States under applicable requirements.

Additional information is available on request. For more information about ING Group, please visit http://www.ing.com.

Snap | 22 November 2021 2