

**Czech Republic** 

# Czech confidence improved significantly in April

Confidence improved in April amid increased vaccinations, an improving pandemic situation and the prospect of a gradual reopening of the economy. Household confidence is the best since last summer and business confidence reached pre-pandemic levels



Source: ING

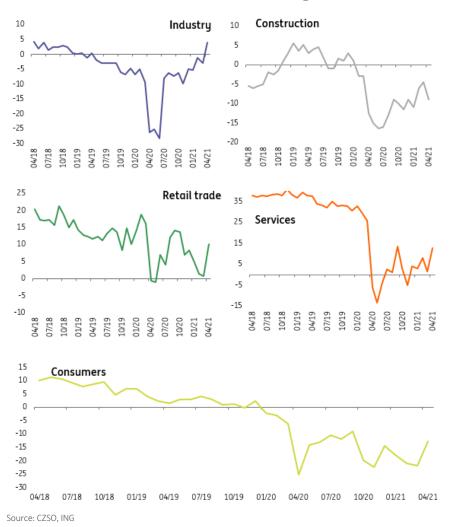
# Households become more optimistic in April

Household confidence was relatively weak in previous months and only slightly better than in April 2020 when it hit a low at the height of the Covid crisis. However, households have become more optimistic due to the improving pandemic situation, and confidence has reached levels seen during the summer, when worries about Covid were more muted.

### Business confidence reached pre-pandemic levels

Confidence among entrepreneurs also recorded significant month-on-month growth in April, in all watched segments except construction. Although most companies slightly improved their assessment of the current situation, the significant increase in confidence was driven mainly by better prospects over the next three months. This is related to expectations for a loosening

of restrictions. Confidence in retail trade is thus the highest since October last year. In services, it is the highest since September last year, and in industry, it's the highest in the last three years. However, a large number of companies in industry complain that, in addition to insufficient demand, a lack of materials is a major barrier to growth. This is related to supply chain disruptions and missing semiconductors, which have forced domestic producers to reduce production in recent months.



### Confidence in the Czech economy

# Better confidence driven mainly by expectations

Confidence in the economy has been fluctuating in recent months in line with developments in the pandemic and subsequent restrictive measures. Given the gradual vaccination of the population, the improvement of the pandemic situation and expectations for a gradual loosening of restrictive measures (shops reopening planned on 3 May), the improvement in April confidence is understandable. In this respect, today's numbers from the domestic economy have a positive effect, but the growth in confidence is driven mainly by expectations, which may not be met in the coming months to the extent that companies and households now hope.

#### Author

Amrita Naik Nimbalkar Junior Economist, Global Macro amrita.naik.nimbalkar@ing.com

Mateusz Sutowicz Senior Economist, Poland mateusz.sutowicz@ing.pl

Alissa Lefebre Economist alissa.lefebre@ing.com

#### Deepali Bhargava

Regional Head of Research, Asia-Pacific <u>Deepali.Bhargava@ing.com</u>

#### **Ruben Dewitte**

Economist +32495364780 ruben.dewitte@ing.com

Kinga Havasi Economic research trainee <u>kinga.havasi@ing.com</u>

#### Marten van Garderen

Consumer Economist, Netherlands marten.van.garderen@ing.com

#### David Havrlant

Chief Economist, Czech Republic 420 770 321 486 <u>david.havrlant@ing.com</u>

Sander Burgers

Senior Economist, Dutch Housing sander.burgers@ing.com

#### Lynn Song

Chief Economist, Greater China <u>lynn.song@asia.ing.com</u>

Michiel Tukker Senior European Rates Strategist michiel.tukker@ing.com Michal Rubaszek Senior Economist, Poland michal.rubaszek@ing.pl

#### This is a test author

**Stefan Posea** Economist, Romania <u>tiberiu-stefan.posea@ing.com</u>

Marine Leleux Sector Strategist, Financials marine.leleux2@ing.com

#### Jesse Norcross

Senior Sector Strategist, Real Estate jesse.norcross@ing.com

**Teise Stellema** Research Assistant, Energy Transition <u>teise.stellema@ing.com</u>

**Diederik Stadig** Sector Economist, TMT & Healthcare <u>diederik.stadig@ing.com</u>

Diogo Gouveia Sector Economist diogo.duarte.vieira.de.gouveia@ing.com

Marine Leleux Sector Strategist, Financials marine.leleux2@ing.com

**Ewa Manthey** Commodities Strategist <u>ewa.manthey@ing.com</u>

**ING Analysts** 

James Wilson EM Sovereign Strategist James.wilson@ing.com

Sophie Smith Digital Editor

#### sophie.smith@ing.com

#### Frantisek Taborsky

EMEA FX & FI Strategist <u>frantisek.taborsky@ing.com</u>

#### Adam Antoniak

Senior Economist, Poland adam.antoniak@ing.pl

#### Min Joo Kang

Senior Economist, South Korea and Japan min.joo.kang@asia.ing.com

#### Coco Zhang

ESG Research <u>coco.zhang@ing.com</u>

#### Jan Frederik Slijkerman

Senior Sector Strategist, TMT jan.frederik.slijkerman@ing.com

#### Katinka Jongkind

Senior Economist, Services and Leisure Katinka.Jongkind@ing.com

#### Marina Le Blanc

Sector Strategist, Financials Marina.Le.Blanc@ing.com

#### Samuel Abettan

Junior Economist samuel.abettan@ing.com

#### Franziska Biehl Senior Economist, Germany Franziska.Marie.Biehl@ing.de

#### **Rebecca Byrne** Senior Editor and Supervisory Analyst <u>rebecca.byrne@ing.com</u>

#### Mirjam Bani

Sector Economist, Commercial Real Estate & Public Sector (Netherlands) <u>mirjam.bani@ing.com</u>

#### **Timothy Rahill** Credit Strategist

#### timothy.rahill@ing.com

#### Leszek Kasek

Senior Economist, Poland <u>leszek.kasek@ing.pl</u>

Oleksiy Soroka, CFA Senior High Yield Credit Strategist oleksiy.soroka@ing.com

Antoine Bouvet Head of European Rates Strategy antoine.bouvet@ing.com

#### Jeroen van den Broek

Global Head of Sector Research jeroen.van.den.broek@ing.com

#### Edse Dantuma

Senior Sector Economist, Industry and Healthcare edse.dantuma@ing.com

Francesco Pesole FX Strategist francesco.pesole@ing.com

#### **Rico Luman** Senior Sector Economist, Transport and Logistics <u>Rico.Luman@ing.com</u>

Jurjen Witteveen Sector Economist jurjen.witteveen@ing.com

Dmitry Dolgin Chief Economist, CIS dmitry.dolgin@ing.de

#### Nicholas Mapa Senior Economist, Philippines nicholas.antonio.mapa@asia.ing.com

Egor Fedorov Senior Credit Analyst egor.fedorov@ing.com

Sebastian Franke Consumer Economist

#### sebastian.franke@ing.de

Gerben Hieminga Senior Sector Economist, Energy gerben.hieminga@ing.com

Nadège Tillier Head of Corporates Sector Strategy nadege.tillier@ing.com

Charlotte de Montpellier Senior Economist, France and Switzerland <u>charlotte.de.montpellier@ing.com</u>

Laura Straeter Behavioural Scientist +31(0)611172684 laura.Straeter@ing.com

Valentin Tataru Chief Economist, Romania valentin.tataru@ing.com

James Smith Developed Markets Economist, UK james.smith@ing.com

Senior Sector Strategist, Financials suvi.platerink-kosonen@ing.com

Thijs Geijer Senior Sector Economist, Food & Agri thijs.geijer@ing.com

Maurice van Sante Senior Economist Construction & Team Lead Sectors <u>maurice.van.sante@ing.com</u>

Marcel Klok Senior Economist, Netherlands <u>marcel.klok@ing.com</u>

Piotr Poplawski Senior Economist, Poland piotr.poplawski@ing.pl

Paolo Pizzoli

Senior Economist, Italy, Greece paolo.pizzoli@ing.com

Marieke Blom Chief Economist and Global Head of Research <u>marieke.blom@ing.com</u>

Raoul Leering Senior Macro Economist raoul.leering@ing.com

Maarten Leen Head of Global IFRS9 ME Scenarios maarten.leen@ing.com

Maureen Schuller

Head of Financials Sector Strategy <u>Maureen.Schuller@ing.com</u>

Warren Patterson Head of Commodities Strategy Warren.Patterson@asia.ing.com

Rafal Benecki Chief Economist, Poland rafal.benecki@ing.pl

Philippe Ledent Senior Economist, Belgium, Luxembourg philippe.ledent@ing.com

Peter Virovacz Senior Economist, Hungary peter.virovacz@ing.com

Inga Fechner Senior Economist, Germany, Global Trade inga.fechner@ing.de

**Dimitry Fleming** Senior Data Analyst, Netherlands <u>Dimitry.Fleming@ing.com</u>

**Ciprian Dascalu** Chief Economist, Romania +40 31 406 8990 <u>ciprian.dascalu@ing.com</u> Muhammet Mercan Chief Economist, Turkey muhammet.mercan@ingbank.com.tr

Iris Pang Chief Economist, Greater China iris.pang@asia.ing.com

Sophie Freeman Writer, Group Research +44 20 7767 6209 Sophie.Freeman@uk.ing.com

Padhraic Garvey, CFA Regional Head of Research, Americas padhraic.garvey@ing.com

James Knightley Chief International Economist, US james.knightley@ing.com

Tim Condon Asia Chief Economist +65 6232-6020

### Martin van Vliet

Senior Interest Rate Strategist +31 20 563 8801 <u>martin.van.vliet@ing.com</u>

Karol Pogorzelski Senior Economist, Poland Karol.Pogorzelski@ing.pl

Carsten Brzeski Global Head of Macro carsten.brzeski@ing.de

Viraj Patel Foreign Exchange Strategist +44 20 7767 6405 viraj.patel@ing.com

#### **Owen Thomas**

Global Head of Editorial Content +44 (0) 207 767 5331 <u>owen.thomas@ing.com</u> Bert Colijn Chief Economist, Netherlands bert.colijn@ing.com

#### Peter Vanden Houte

Chief Economist, Belgium, Luxembourg, Eurozone <a href="mailto:peter.vandenhoute@ing.com">peter.vandenhoute@ing.com</a>

### Benjamin Schroeder

Senior Rates Strategist <u>benjamin.schroder@ing.com</u>

#### **Chris Turner**

Global Head of Markets and Regional Head of Research for UK & CEE <u>chris.turner@ing.com</u>

#### Gustavo Rangel

Chief Economist, LATAM +1 646 424 6464 gustavo.rangel@ing.com

#### Carlo Cocuzzo

Economist, Digital Finance +44 20 7767 5306 <u>carlo.cocuzzo@ing.com</u>