THINK economic and financial analysis



China | Singapore...

Mr Chekov, set a course for planet optimism

Unreviewed medical trial results suggest not only a treatment for Covid-19, but for risk asset aversion. Meanwhile, Fed remarks and 1Q20 US GDP data paint a very different picture



Pills

Hands off Mr Spock

I was always more of a "Trekkie" than a Star Wars aficionado, which sets me at odds with the rest of my family on yet another score. So I'm a little uncomfortable with the appropriation of Star Trek terminology to describe the latest efforts to beat the coronavirus.

President Trump's "Operation Warp speed" goals are, however, admirable. He aims for the US to be in a position by next year not only to have found a vaccine but to be able to distribute large quantities of it to the population. That, and the coordinated nature of this programme, which will combine a great many trials under one umbrella, is helpful.

But once again, I think equity markets are getting ahead of themselves on a day when the run of news was actually pretty negative. Firstly, it is still worth bearing in mind that this virus may not lend itself to a vaccine. It is not a given. It's not simply a question of how much money is spent or just a question of time. It may not be possible, or it may offer only very limited protection. Above all, bear in mind that "warp-speed" is a concept of science fiction, and in direct conflict with Einstein's theory of General Relativity. Most physicists still agree that this is the best explanation of the universe we have, subject to the caveat that it delivers no Grand Unifying Theory of gravity

linking to the standard model of quantum mechanics.

The other rather odd event yesterday was Dr Anthony Fauci going live with the positive results of a trial of the antiviral drug, Remdesivir before the trial had been peer-reviewed. The previous trial in China published in the Lancet had shown no statistically significant benefit to the drug. So if the US trial provides a completely different outcome, it is interesting, but also possibly means that the benefits are somewhat marginal. Fauci talks of a 4-day improvement in recovery speeds. I'll wait for the peer review before concluding if this is good science or not. Equity markets aren't so picky.

The peer-reviewed GDP numbers were horrible

In contrast to the possibly absinthe-fueled optimism of the equity market, the gin-soaked reality of the US 1Q GDP decline of 4.8% might well have delivered a different market result on a day when the Federal Reserve also met. Fed Chairman Powell delivered the sobering assessment that we may be looking at some long term damage to the economy from this pandemic and the mitigating measures taken to reduce its impact on the population.

In time, I think we will be faced with a nasty hangover from the equity market's constant sipping at the well of optimism.

Reality has a way of biting you when you least expect it. But for now, it's hard to push back at this stock recovery.

Still, remember, this is a long game. We have a full quarter of horrific data to endure. 1Q20 GDP will have been far less awful than the 2Q20 GDP data to come. And the Fed has basically done everything it can do, whilst Congressional stimulus is getting rapidly consumed.

My colleague James Knightley has been busy writing all this up - <u>read this for his views on GDP</u> and this, <u>for his take on the Fed meeting.</u>

Asian news

In terms of today's data releases in Asia, we get official PMIs this morning from China. Iris Pang writes "We expect China's PMIs to deliver a reading slightly below 50 reflecting lower input prices and more inventories. Taiwan will also publish its first-quarter GDP growth. We expect a small positive figure of 0.6% following Taiwan's successful early measures on preventing the spread of Covid-19, but weak consumption due to social distancing measures".

Iris also notes" China's Two Sessions will start on 21 May. The market is looking to see if an economic growth target will be announced. We believe that the description of GDP growth for 2020 will be rather fluid without mentioning any particular number. Instead, we expect the economic report to announce a concrete fiscal stimulus amount. Our estimate of the fiscal stimulus is 6% to 8% of GDP".

Prakash Sakpal also adds this on Singapore and Thailand:

"**Singapore:** A 2.4% unemployment rate in 1Q20 wasn't so bad (consensus 2.6%) but it was still an uptick from 2.3% in the previous quarter. More importantly, the 19.9k fall in jobs was the steepest since the SARS pandemic in 2003 and almost half of that was in services. The jobless rate hit a record of 4.8% during SARS. Hopes are pinned on the government's aggressive policy stimulus averting a retest of that level in the current crisis.

Thailand: Manufacturing output plunged by 11% YoY in March- more than expected. We now see as much as a 5% YoY GDP contraction in 1Q20, steeper than our earlier view of a 2.2% fall. Two months of a state of emergency means an even deeper GDP fall in 2Q, by over 8%. We also revise our full-year 2020 growth forecast to -5.4% from -4.3%. We see no reasons why the Bank of Thailand's policy rate shouldn't fall further, at least by another 50bp from 0.75% currently, as inflation has also moved into negative territory and is likely to stay there for a long time to come".

Author

Amrita Naik Nimbalkar Junior Economist, Global Macro amrita.naik.nimbalkar@ing.com

Mateusz Sutowicz Senior Economist, Poland mateusz.sutowicz@ing.pl

Alissa Lefebre Economist <u>alissa.lefebre@ing.com</u>

Deepali Bhargava Regional Head of Research, Asia-Pacific <u>Deepali.Bhargava@ing.com</u>

Ruben Dewitte Economist +32495364780 ruben.dewitte@ing.com

Kinga Havasi Economic research trainee <u>kinga.havasi@ing.com</u>

Marten van Garderen Consumer Economist, Netherlands marten.van.garderen@ing.com

David Havrlant Chief Economist, Czech Republic 420 770 321 486 <u>david.havrlant@ing.com</u>

Sander Burgers Senior Economist, Dutch Housing sander.burgers@ing.com

Lynn Song

Chief Economist, Greater China <u>lynn.song@asia.ing.com</u>

Michiel Tukker Senior European Rates Strategist michiel.tukker@ing.com

Michal Rubaszek Senior Economist, Poland michal.rubaszek@ing.pl

This is a test author

Stefan Posea Economist, Romania <u>tiberiu-stefan.posea@ing.com</u>

Marine Leleux Sector Strategist, Financials marine.leleux2@ing.com

Jesse Norcross Senior Sector Strategist, Real Estate jesse.norcross@ing.com

Teise Stellema Research Assistant, Energy Transition

<u>teise.stellema@ing.com</u>

Diederik Stadig

Sector Economist, TMT & Healthcare diederik.stadig@ing.com

Diogo Gouveia

Sector Economist diogo.duarte.vieira.de.gouveia@ing.com

Marine Leleux Sector Strategist, Financials marine.leleux2@ing.com

Ewa Manthey Commodities Strategist <u>ewa.manthey@ing.com</u>

ING Analysts

James Wilson EM Sovereign Strategist James.wilson@ing.com

Sophie Smith Digital Editor sophie.smith@ing.com

Frantisek Taborsky

EMEA FX & FI Strategist frantisek.taborsky@ing.com

Adam Antoniak Senior Economist, Poland adam.antoniak@ing.pl

Min Joo Kang Senior Economist, South Korea and Japan min.joo.kang@asia.ing.com

Coco Zhang ESG Research <u>coco.zhang@ing.com</u>

Jan Frederik Slijkerman

Senior Sector Strategist, TMT jan.frederik.slijkerman@ing.com

Katinka Jongkind

Senior Economist, Services and Leisure Katinka.Jongkind@ing.com

Marina Le Blanc Sector Strategist, Financials Marina.Le.Blanc@ing.com

Samuel Abettan

Junior Economist samuel.abettan@ing.com

Franziska Biehl

Senior Economist, Germany Franziska.Marie.Biehl@ing.de

Rebecca Byrne

Senior Editor and Supervisory Analyst rebecca.byrne@ing.com **Mirjam Bani** Sector Economist, Commercial Real Estate & Public Sector (Netherlands) <u>mirjam.bani@ing.com</u>

Timothy Rahill Credit Strategist timothy.rahill@ing.com

Leszek Kasek Senior Economist, Poland leszek.kasek@ing.pl

Oleksiy Soroka, CFA Senior High Yield Credit Strategist oleksiy.soroka@ing.com

Antoine Bouvet Head of European Rates Strategy antoine.bouvet@ing.com

Jeroen van den Broek Global Head of Sector Research jeroen.van.den.broek@ing.com

Edse Dantuma Senior Sector Economist, Industry and Healthcare edse.dantuma@ing.com

Francesco Pesole FX Strategist francesco.pesole@ing.com

Rico Luman Senior Sector Economist, Transport and Logistics <u>Rico.Luman@ing.com</u>

Jurjen Witteveen Sector Economist jurjen.witteveen@ing.com

Dmitry Dolgin Chief Economist, CIS dmitry.dolgin@ing.de

Nicholas Mapa Senior Economist, Philippines <u>nicholas.antonio.mapa@asia.ing.com</u> Egor Fedorov Senior Credit Analyst egor.fedorov@ing.com

Sebastian Franke

Consumer Economist sebastian.franke@ing.de

Gerben Hieminga

Senior Sector Economist, Energy gerben.hieminga@ing.com

Nadège Tillier

Head of Corporates Sector Strategy nadege.tillier@ing.com

Charlotte de Montpellier

Senior Economist, France and Switzerland <u>charlotte.de.montpellier@ing.com</u>

Laura Straeter Behavioural Scientist +31(0)611172684 laura.Straeter@ing.com

Valentin Tataru Chief Economist, Romania valentin.tataru@ing.com

James Smith Developed Markets Economist, UK

james.smith@ing.com

Suvi Platerink Kosonen

Senior Sector Strategist, Financials suvi.platerink-kosonen@ing.com

Thijs Geijer Senior Sector Economist, Food & Agri thijs.geijer@ing.com

Maurice van Sante

Senior Economist Construction & Team Lead Sectors <u>maurice.van.sante@ing.com</u>

Marcel Klok

Senior Economist, Netherlands marcel.klok@ing.com **Piotr Poplawski** Senior Economist, Poland <u>piotr.poplawski@ing.pl</u>

Paolo Pizzoli Senior Economist, Italy, Greece paolo.pizzoli@ing.com

Marieke Blom

Chief Economist and Global Head of Research marieke.blom@ing.com

Raoul Leering Senior Macro Economist raoul.leering@ing.com

Maarten Leen Head of Global IFRS9 ME Scenarios maarten.leen@ing.com

Maureen Schuller Head of Financials Sector Strategy Maureen.Schuller@ing.com

Warren Patterson Head of Commodities Strategy Warren.Patterson@asia.ing.com

Rafal Benecki Chief Economist, Poland rafal.benecki@ing.pl

Philippe Ledent

Senior Economist, Belgium, Luxembourg philippe.ledent@ing.com

Peter Virovacz Senior Economist, Hungary peter.virovacz@ing.com

Inga Fechner

Senior Economist, Germany, Global Trade inga.fechner@ing.de

Dimitry Fleming Senior Data Analyst, Netherlands Dimitry.Fleming@ing.com **Ciprian Dascalu** Chief Economist, Romania +40 31 406 8990 <u>ciprian.dascalu@ing.com</u>

Muhammet Mercan

Chief Economist, Turkey <u>muhammet.mercan@ingbank.com.tr</u>

Iris Pang Chief Economist, Greater China iris.pang@asia.ing.com

Sophie Freeman Writer, Group Research +44 20 7767 6209 Sophie.Freeman@uk.ing.com

Padhraic Garvey, CFA Regional Head of Research, Americas padhraic.garvey@ing.com

James Knightley Chief International Economist, US james.knightley@ing.com

Tim Condon

Asia Chief Economist +65 6232-6020

Martin van Vliet

Senior Interest Rate Strategist +31 20 563 8801 <u>martin.van.vliet@ing.com</u>

Karol Pogorzelski

Senior Economist, Poland Karol.Pogorzelski@ing.pl

Carsten Brzeski

Global Head of Macro carsten.brzeski@ing.de

Viraj Patel

Foreign Exchange Strategist +44 20 7767 6405 <u>viraj.patel@ing.com</u> Owen Thomas Global Head of Editorial Content +44 (0) 207 767 5331 owen.thomas@ing.com

Bert Colijn

Chief Economist, Netherlands bert.colijn@ing.com

Peter Vanden Houte

Chief Economist, Belgium, Luxembourg, Eurozone peter.vandenhoute@ing.com

Benjamin Schroeder

Senior Rates Strategist <u>benjamin.schroder@ing.com</u>

Chris Turner

Global Head of Markets and Regional Head of Research for UK & CEE <u>chris.turner@ing.com</u>

Gustavo Rangel

Chief Economist, LATAM +1 646 424 6464 gustavo.rangel@ing.com

Carlo Cocuzzo

Economist, Digital Finance +44 20 7767 5306 <u>carlo.cocuzzo@ing.com</u>