Opinion | 11 June 2018

G-7...Trumped

Canada's Trudeau comes in for the brunt of Trump's Ire, as US distances itself from the G-7 communique



G-7...as Merkel puts it - "depressing".

OK, so no-one really believes these leaders meetings of the rich and powerful nations deliver a lot of substance. But the reality is that at the margin, they probably set the tone for positive policy changes. Topics under discussion were not frivolous - gender equality, global security and peace, climate change and clean energy, economic growth, jobs and inclusivity and two sessions on oceans including plastic waste. What jumps out immediately is that there is little on this agenda that would have appealed to Donald Trump.

What was surprising is that even though Trump had to jet off early to Singapore, he was initially prepared to put his name to the joint communique, having previously threatened 1) that he would not attend the G-7 at all and 2) concerns that no agreement would be possible with Trump such that no communique could be agreed.

Trump has now, famously, tweeted that he will not be endorsing the joint statement, blaming Canadian PM Justin Trudeau for his comments following the summit.

"Based on Justin's false statements at his news conference, and the fact that Canada is charging massive Tariffs to our U.S. farmers, workers and companies, I have instructed our U.S. Reps not to endorse the Communique as we look at Tariffs on automobiles flooding the U.S. Market!"

and..."PM Justin Trudeau of Canada acted so meek and mild during our @G7 meetings only to give a news conference after I left saying that, "US Tariffs were kind of insulting" and he "will not be pushed around." Very dishonest & weak. Our Tariffs are in response to his of 270% on dairy!" Angry much Donald?

The market implications of all this are relatively minor, though the Canadian dollar has taken a slight beating, and risk sentiment would no doubt be a little higher if by some miracle Trump had begun to back-pedal from his global growth-damaging trade tariffs. That was never on the cards though.

The summit further highlights how isolated the US has now become. Critics of the meeting calling it the G6+1 are not far off the mark. It is also bizarre that the US President, at a time when Russian influence of the last election is still under scrutiny, should suggest bringing President Putin back into the picture. Timing Donald, timing!

I think Germany's Chancellor sums it up just right when she describes the outcome as "...a bit depressing".

Sanity in Switzerland

Still, things could be worse, and the Swiss have injected a much-needed sanity jab over the weekend, by overwhelmingly rejecting the "Vollgeld" referendum, which would have stopped fractional reserve banking (modern-day banking) in Switzerland. Although this is all in the past now, interested readers might want to read this thoughtful piece from our colleagues on the matter. The EURCHF exchange rate seems pretty unfazed by the result. Though stranger things have happened at recent referendums and elections, so we tend to keep an open mind to such outcomes these days.

More optimism from the Donald / Kim show in Singapore

A little closer to home, in fact, here in Singapore today, we have both Donald Trump and Kim Jong-Un. Trump stepped off the plane at Changi airport in a better mood than when he had left, saying he was optimistic about a deal. We'll see. A positive outcome, including a formal announcement of the end of the Korean war, and encouraging signs of denuclearisation, could see Korea's sovereign debt rating improve a notch - not immediately, but after substantial progress towards peace on the peninsula appeared to be irreversible. That should see Korean sovereign bonds rally and CDS spreads narrow. Korean banks would also likely benefit by extension of any sovereign bond gains. Korean 10Y KTBs are trading about 23bp under 10Y US Treasuries, so that spread could widen on positive sentiment from this week's talks.

Shanghai co-operation organisation - the real G-7?

I enclose a link to the Shanghai cooperation organization, the Beijing-led alternative to the G-7, not to score any political points, but to show how disunity in the west is easily capitalized on by the East. In contrast to the G-7 meeting, agreement looks to have been made on various issues, including opening up trade. With something like a third of the global population represented (China and India get this off to a good start) and more GDP represented that the G-7 combined, is this becoming the real G-7? All I would say is, they need to work on their group photo for the next summit.

G-3 Central banks - ECB is probably the most interesting of the pack

There is a great piece from James Knightley on this week's FOMC decision on June 13. But in the end, this meeting is as much of a "shoo-in" as they come. A 25bp hike from the Fed is on its way,

despite the moaning from the EM world. Its "America First" at the Fed.

In contrast, this week's ECB meeting is a little more nuanced. Following Peter Praet's commentary last week, the Governing Council will certainly at least talk about the taper and its timing. What they will announce, however, is less clear. They may feel it is enough to admit that they are now talking about it. Perhaps they will leave any formal announcement of a reduced pace of bond buying until the July meeting, giving a clearer steer that this is coming in September. Either way, I suspect that they will not propose a hard end date for QE - date dependent policy is rightly not in vogue anymore. These various outcomes offer differing degrees of support to the EUR, which keeps it interesting.

Of least interest this week, but still probably worth a quick look, is the BoJ. I have always felt that the BoJ would use the distraction of the ECB as the cover needed to tweak its own QQE policy, so the likelihood of something here is slowly creeping higher.



Sterling in the spotlight as May tries to pass Brexit bill

This Tuesday, Theresa May runs the gauntlet of the House of Commons as she tries to pass her Brexit bill. With the opposition Labour party wanting a clear commitment to staying in the single market, and Tory rebels wanting a faster and deeper split with the EU, scope for this to go wrong is substantial. Another excellent note by our very own James Smith, looks at how failure might impact on the future of Theresa May, and indeed the current government. Either way, sterling could be rocked by the results.

Author

Amrita Naik Nimbalkar

Junior Economist, Global Macro amrita.naik.nimbalkar@ing.com

Mateusz Sutowicz

Senior Economist, Poland mateusz.sutowicz@ing.pl

Alissa Lefebre

Economist

alissa.lefebre@ing.com

Deepali Bhargava

Regional Head of Research, Asia-Pacific <u>Deepali.Bhargava@ing.com</u>

Ruben Dewitte

Economist +32495364780

ruben.dewitte@ing.com

Kinga Havasi

Economic research trainee kinga.havasi@ing.com

Marten van Garderen

Consumer Economist, Netherlands marten.van.garderen@ing.com

David Havrlant

Chief Economist, Czech Republic 420 770 321 486 david.havrlant@ing.com

Sander Burgers

Senior Economist, Dutch Housing sander.burgers@ing.com

Lynn Song

Chief Economist, Greater China lynn.song@asia.ing.com

Michiel Tukker

Senior European Rates Strategist michiel.tukker@ing.com

Michal Rubaszek

Senior Economist, Poland michal.rubaszek@inq.pl

This is a test author

Stefan Posea

Economist, Romania tiberiu-stefan.posea@ing.com

Marine Leleux

Sector Strategist, Financials marine.leleux2@ing.com

Jesse Norcross

Senior Sector Strategist, Real Estate jesse.norcross@ing.com

Teise Stellema

Research Assistant, Energy Transition teise.stellema@ing.com

Diederik Stadig

Sector Economist, TMT & Healthcare diederik.stadig@ing.com

Diogo Gouveia

Sector Economist diogo.duarte.vieira.de.gouveia@ing.com

Marine Leleux

Sector Strategist, Financials marine.leleux2@inq.com

Ewa Manthey

Commodities Strategist ewa.manthey@ing.com

ING Analysts

James Wilson

EM Sovereign Strategist James.wilson@ing.com

Sophie Smith

Digital Editor sophie.smith@ing.com

Frantisek Taborsky

EMEA FX & FI Strategist frantisek.taborsky@ing.com

Adam Antoniak

Senior Economist, Poland adam.antoniak@ing.pl

Min Joo Kang

Senior Economist, South Korea and Japan min.joo.kang@asia.ing.com

Coco Zhang

ESG Research

coco.zhang@ing.com

Jan Frederik Slijkerman

Senior Sector Strategist, TMT jan.frederik.slijkerman@ing.com

Katinka Jongkind

Senior Economist, Services and Leisure <u>Katinka.Jongkind@ing.com</u>

Marina Le Blanc

Sector Strategist, Financials Marina.Le.Blanc@ing.com

Samuel Abettan

Junior Economist samuel.abettan@ing.com

Franziska Biehl

Senior Economist, Germany Franziska.Marie.Biehl@ing.de

Rebecca Byrne

Senior Editor and Supervisory Analyst rebecca.byrne@ing.com

Mirjam Bani

Sector Economist, Commercial Real Estate & Public Sector (Netherlands) mirjam.bani@ing.com

Timothy Rahill

Credit Strategist timothy.rahill@ing.com

Leszek Kasek

Senior Economist, Poland leszek.kasek@ing.pl

Oleksiy Soroka, CFA

Senior High Yield Credit Strategist oleksiy.soroka@ing.com

Antoine Bouvet

Head of European Rates Strategy antoine.bouvet@ing.com

Jeroen van den Broek

Global Head of Sector Research jeroen.van.den.broek@ing.com

Edse Dantuma

Senior Sector Economist, Industry and Healthcare edse.dantuma@ing.com

Francesco Pesole

FX Strategist

francesco.pesole@ing.com

Rico Luman

Senior Sector Economist, Transport and Logistics Rico.Luman@ing.com

Jurjen Witteveen

Sector Economist

jurjen.witteveen@ing.com

Dmitry Dolgin

Chief Economist, CIS dmitry.dolgin@ing.de

Nicholas Mapa

Senior Economist, Philippines nicholas.antonio.mapa@asia.ing.com

Egor Fedorov

Senior Credit Analyst egor.fedorov@ing.com

Sebastian Franke

Consumer Economist sebastian.franke@ing.de

Gerben Hieminga

Senior Sector Economist, Energy gerben.hieminga@ing.com

Nadège Tillier

Head of Corporates Sector Strategy nadege.tillier@ing.com

Charlotte de Montpellier

Senior Economist, France and Switzerland charlotte.de.montpellier@ing.com

Laura Straeter

Behavioural Scientist +31(0)611172684 laura.Straeter@ing.com

Valentin Tataru

Chief Economist, Romania valentin.tataru@ing.com

James Smith

Developed Markets Economist, UK <u>james.smith@ing.com</u>

Suvi Platerink Kosonen

Senior Sector Strategist, Financials <u>suvi.platerink-kosonen@ing.com</u>

Thijs Geijer

Senior Sector Economist, Food & Agri thijs.geijer@ing.com

Maurice van Sante

Senior Economist Construction & Team Lead Sectors <u>maurice.van.sante@ing.com</u>

Marcel Klok

Senior Economist, Netherlands marcel.klok@ing.com

Piotr Poplawski

Senior Economist, Poland piotr.poplawski@ing.pl

Paolo Pizzoli

Senior Economist, Italy, Greece paolo.pizzoli@ing.com

Marieke Blom

Chief Economist and Global Head of Research marieke.blom@ing.com

Raoul Leering

Senior Macro Economist raoul.leering@ing.com

Maarten Leen

Head of Global IFRS9 ME Scenarios maarten.leen@ing.com

Maureen Schuller

Head of Financials Sector Strategy <u>Maureen.Schuller@ing.com</u>

Warren Patterson

Head of Commodities Strategy Warren.Patterson@asia.ing.com

Rafal Benecki

Chief Economist, Poland rafal.benecki@inq.pl

Philippe Ledent

Senior Economist, Belgium, Luxembourg philippe.ledent@ing.com

Peter Virovacz

Senior Economist, Hungary peter.virovacz@ing.com

Inga Fechner

Senior Economist, Germany, Global Trade inga.fechner@ing.de

Dimitry Fleming

Senior Data Analyst, Netherlands <u>Dimitry.Fleming@ing.com</u>

Ciprian Dascalu

Chief Economist, Romania +40 31 406 8990 <u>ciprian.dascalu@ing.com</u>

Muhammet Mercan

Chief Economist, Turkey muhammet.mercan@ingbank.com.tr

Iris Pang

Chief Economist, Greater China iris.pang@asia.ing.com

Sophie Freeman

Writer, Group Research +44 20 7767 6209

Sophie.Freeman@uk.ing.com

Padhraic Garvey, CFA

Regional Head of Research, Americas padhraic.garvey@ing.com

James Knightley

Chief International Economist, US <u>james.knightley@ing.com</u>

Tim Condon

Asia Chief Economist +65 6232-6020

Martin van Vliet

Senior Interest Rate Strategist +31 20 563 8801 martin.van.vliet@ing.com

Karol Pogorzelski

Senior Economist, Poland Karol.Pogorzelski@ing.pl

Carsten Brzeski

Global Head of Macro carsten.brzeski@ing.de

Viraj Patel

Foreign Exchange Strategist +44 20 7767 6405 virai.patel@ing.com

Owen Thomas

Global Head of Editorial Content +44 (0) 207 767 5331 owen.thomas@ing.com

Bert Colijn

Chief Economist, Netherlands bert.colijn@ing.com

Peter Vanden Houte

Chief Economist, Belgium, Luxembourg, Eurozone peter.vandenhoute@ing.com

Benjamin Schroeder

Senior Rates Strategist benjamin.schroder@ing.com

Chris Turner

Global Head of Markets and Regional Head of Research for UK & CEE chris.turner@ing.com

Gustavo Rangel

Chief Economist, LATAM +1 646 424 6464 gustavo.rangel@ing.com

Carlo Cocuzzo

Economist, Digital Finance +44 20 7767 5306 carlo.cocuzzo@ing.com