

Opinion | 17 May 2018

Euro problems

Euro takes a beating as coalition talks suggest an anti-European government could emerge in Italy



Source: istock

Never a dull moment in the Eurozone!

After suggesting yesterday that Italy's prospective government might not be much less market-friendly than previous ones, we feel we owe our readers a swift retraction. It is hard to say exactly what the latest state of play is, there have been so many allegations and denials. This is a fast-moving event. Full details of the Northern League / Five Star (North-Star?) coalition manifesto should be out within a few days, But despite suggestions to the contrary, it will apparently **not** contain a demand for Italy's debt held by the ECB to be cancelled, or a mechanism for countries to leave the Eurozone. It may, however, ask for some treaty changes. Whatever it contains, it is hardly going to support the Macron-Merkel (Mackerel?) plans for reform of the Eurozone, and the Euro (EUR) is caught in the cross-fire. EURUSD was down below 1.18 last night, before staging a modest recovery this morning. Asian FX might stage a modest rally as the EUR momentum shifts back in the EUR's favour in the short-term.

This story will doubtless deliver more entertainment over the coming days. But it is hard to see how it will be particularly Euro supportive. That said, there are plenty of factors on the other side of FX crosses to please all sides of the market, not least, what is happening in terms of the US-China trade talks.

Opinion | 17 May 2018

Sterling has been a surprise gainer against the EUR (not the USD though). Our feeling is that trouble with Italy will make the Europeans even less likely to throw a lifeline to the UK in Brexit negotiations. It will be all hands to the pump to secure and save the single currency project. So there may be some room for a reversal here, with the USD probably the most likely way to play this if it begins to turn ugly.

Not too boring in the US and UK either

Whilst the allegations over who paid whom for what in the US continue to provide news channels a steady stream of pap to dull the senses of their viewers, the fallout from the US-Korea air-drills this week has still not fully settled. N Korea is allegedly announcing it is not going to trade in its nukes for an economic boost. As that's all that Trump wants, the June 12 talks in Singapore may be a little less constructive than was initially hoped for.

We haven't talked about Brexit here for some weeks - deliberately, as we assume that tolerance for this is limited. But according to stories running in the British Press, PM Theresa May will set out to the EU her clarification on Brexit this week before they meet in June to discuss how to proceed. The latest reports suggest a combination of sliding extensions to the Customs Union post-2019 to enable the UK to come up with effective border controls and a feasible solution to the Irish border. Sounds a bit feeble to me. But anything that postpones the plunge into the abyss of life outside the EU seems welcome right now - that is if the EU decides to accept this proposal, which they may not.

Run of G-7 economic data supports the geopolitical bias

Yesterday's data flow confirmed that core inflation in the Eurozone remains way off target and heading in the wrong direction. Oil price rises will in due course feed into core figures through second round channels like airfares. And with summer approaching in Europe, that probably won't take too many more months to become apparent. The US dataflow held few surprises yesterday. With April 2018 one of the coldest April's on record since 1895, it wasn't too surprising to see the housing starts and permits figures undershooting expectations - but not by much, so all in all, not a bad result. April industrial production was also pretty good - probably also helped by low temperatures.

Today's data flow from the G-7 can probably be mainly ignored. Japan's Machine orders data is mainly noise (-3.9%MoM), though the US Philly Fed survey may be worth half a glance when it is out later.

Asia today - the fallout from EM concerns should see BI hiking

Today, another Asian central bank will likely have to respond to international capital outflows by hiking rates. First it was the Philippine Central bank, now it is Bank Indonesia. We expect a 25bp hike from them today, taking the policy 7-Day Repo rate to 4.50%. The real question is, will this be enough? For either them or the Philippines? The only sensible answer is that it will be sufficient once current account deficits generated by overstimulated economies start to respond. This may require further hikes, a slowdown in growth, and perhaps some winding back of fiscal stimulus. None of this will be easy, or popular. A stronger USD makes it harder still. Governments have fallen over less. The political calendar hots up from this August before national elections next year.

Malaysian GDP for 1Q18 should come in in-line with consensus at 5.6%, a little slower than the 5.9%. A little slowdown here won't hurt from these rates, and in any case, Malaysia does not have the current account issues of the other two SE Asian economies mentioned.

Singapore's April NODX was stronger than expected, rising 6.5%MoM, which was a good bounce back from March weakness, even when you take downward revisions for March into account. There was, however, another negative electronics element to these numbers, with electronics falling 6.9%YoY, so we will be poring through the data when more detail is released to get to the bottom of this.

Finally, Australian labour market data. Yesterday, wage cost indices were no better and perhaps even a little bit softer than the consensus view. I wouldn't be surprised to see whatever the headline employment figure is, to be dominated by part-time jobs. That could mean a decent headline, but a poor Full-time equivalence.

Author

Amrita Naik Nimbalkar

Junior Economist, Global Macro amrita.naik.nimbalkar@ing.com

Mateusz Sutowicz

Senior Economist, Poland mateusz.sutowicz@ing.pl

Alissa Lefebre

Economist <u>alissa.lefebre@ing.com</u>

Deepali Bhargava

Regional Head of Research, Asia-Pacific Deepali.Bhargava@ing.com

Ruben Dewitte

Economist +32495364780 <u>ruben.dewitte@ing.com</u>

Kinga Havasi

Economic research trainee kinga.havasi@ing.com

Marten van Garderen

Consumer Economist, Netherlands marten.van.garderen@ing.com

David Havrlant

Chief Economist, Czech Republic

420 770 321 486

david.havrlant@ing.com

Sander Burgers

Senior Economist, Dutch Housing sander.burgers@ing.com

Lynn Song

Chief Economist, Greater China lynn.song@asia.ing.com

Michiel Tukker

Senior European Rates Strategist michiel.tukker@ing.com

Michal Rubaszek

Senior Economist, Poland michal.rubaszek@ing.pl

This is a test author

Stefan Posea

Economist, Romania tiberiu-stefan.posea@ing.com

Marine Leleux

Sector Strategist, Financials marine.leleux2@ing.com

Jesse Norcross

Senior Sector Strategist, Real Estate jesse.norcross@ing.com

Teise Stellema

Research Assistant, Energy Transition teise.stellema@ing.com

Diederik Stadig

Sector Economist, TMT & Healthcare diederik.stadig@ing.com

Diogo Gouveia

Sector Economist diogo.duarte.vieira.de.gouveia@ing.com

Marine Leleux

Sector Strategist, Financials

marine.leleux2@ing.com

Ewa Manthey

Commodities Strategist ewa.manthey@ing.com

ING Analysts

James Wilson

EM Sovereign Strategist James.wilson@ing.com

Sophie Smith

Digital Editor sophie.smith@ing.com

Frantisek Taborsky

EMEA FX & FI Strategist frantisek.taborsky@ing.com

Adam Antoniak

Senior Economist, Poland adam.antoniak@ing.pl

Min Joo Kang

Senior Economist, South Korea and Japan min.joo.kang@asia.ing.com

Coco Zhang

ESG Research coco.zhang@ing.com

Jan Frederik Slijkerman

Senior Sector Strategist, TMT jan.frederik.slijkerman@ing.com

Katinka Jongkind

Senior Economist, Services and Leisure Katinka.Jongkind@ing.com

Marina Le Blanc

Sector Strategist, Financials Marina.Le.Blanc@ing.com

Samuel Abettan

Junior Economist samuel.abettan@inq.com

Franziska Biehl

Senior Economist, Germany <u>Franziska.Marie.Biehl@ing.de</u>

Rebecca Byrne

Senior Editor and Supervisory Analyst rebecca.byrne@ing.com

Mirjam Bani

Sector Economist, Commercial Real Estate & Public Sector (Netherlands) mirjam.bani@ing.com

Timothy Rahill

Credit Strategist timothy.rahill@ing.com

Leszek Kasek

Senior Economist, Poland leszek.kasek@ing.pl

Oleksiy Soroka, CFA

Senior High Yield Credit Strategist oleksiy.soroka@ing.com

Antoine Bouvet

Head of European Rates Strategy antoine.bouvet@ing.com

Jeroen van den Broek

Global Head of Sector Research jeroen.van.den.broek@ing.com

Edse Dantuma

Senior Sector Economist, Industry and Healthcare edse.dantuma@ing.com

Francesco Pesole

FX Strategist

<u>francesco.pesole@ing.com</u>

Rico Luman

Senior Sector Economist, Transport and Logistics Rico.Luman@ing.com

Jurjen Witteveen

Sector Economist

jurjen.witteveen@inq.com

Dmitry Dolgin

Chief Economist, CIS dmitry.dolgin@ing.de

Nicholas Mapa

Senior Economist, Philippines nicholas.antonio.mapa@asia.ing.com

Egor Fedorov

Senior Credit Analyst egor.fedorov@ing.com

Sebastian Franke

Consumer Economist sebastian.franke@ing.de

Gerben Hieminga

Senior Sector Economist, Energy gerben.hieminga@ing.com

Nadège Tillier

Head of Corporates Sector Strategy nadeqe.tillier@ing.com

Charlotte de Montpellier

Senior Economist, France and Switzerland charlotte.de.montpellier@ing.com

Laura Straeter

Behavioural Scientist +31(0)611172684 laura.Straeter@ing.com

Valentin Tataru

Chief Economist, Romania valentin.tataru@ing.com

James Smith

Developed Markets Economist, UK <u>james.smith@ing.com</u>

Suvi Platerink Kosonen

Senior Sector Strategist, Financials <u>suvi.platerink-kosonen@ing.com</u>

Thijs Geijer

Senior Sector Economist, Food & Agri thijs.geijer@ing.com

Maurice van Sante

Senior Economist Construction & Team Lead Sectors maurice.van.sante@inq.com

Marcel Klok

Senior Economist, Netherlands marcel.klok@ing.com

Piotr Poplawski

Senior Economist, Poland piotr.poplawski@ing.pl

Paolo Pizzoli

Senior Economist, Italy, Greece paolo.pizzoli@ing.com

Marieke Blom

Chief Economist and Global Head of Research marieke.blom@ing.com

Raoul Leering

Senior Macro Economist raoul.leering@ing.com

Maarten Leen

Head of Global IFRS9 ME Scenarios maarten.leen@ing.com

Maureen Schuller

Head of Financials Sector Strategy <u>Maureen.Schuller@ing.com</u>

Warren Patterson

Head of Commodities Strategy Warren.Patterson@asia.ing.com

Rafal Benecki

Chief Economist, Poland rafal.benecki@ing.pl

Philippe Ledent

Senior Economist, Belgium, Luxembourg philippe.ledent@ing.com

Peter Virovacz

Senior Economist, Hungary peter.virovacz@ing.com

Inga Fechner

Senior Economist, Germany, Global Trade inga.fechner@ing.de

Dimitry Fleming

Senior Data Analyst, Netherlands <u>Dimitry.Fleming@ing.com</u>

Ciprian Dascalu

Chief Economist, Romania +40 31 406 8990 ciprian.dascalu@ing.com

Muhammet Mercan

Chief Economist, Turkey muhammet.mercan@ingbank.com.tr

Iris Pang

Chief Economist, Greater China iris.pang@asia.ing.com

Sophie Freeman

Writer, Group Research +44 20 7767 6209 Sophie.Freeman@uk.ing.com

Padhraic Garvey, CFA

Regional Head of Research, Americas padhraic.garvey@ing.com

James Knightley

Chief International Economist, US <u>james.knightley@ing.com</u>

Tim Condon

Asia Chief Economist +65 6232-6020

Martin van Vliet

Senior Interest Rate Strategist +31 20 563 8801 martin.van.vliet@ing.com

Karol Pogorzelski

Senior Economist, Poland Karol.Pogorzelski@ing.pl

Carsten Brzeski

Global Head of Macro carsten.brzeski@ing.de

Viraj Patel

Foreign Exchange Strategist +44 20 7767 6405 viraj.patel@ing.com

Owen Thomas

Global Head of Editorial Content +44 (0) 207 767 5331 owen.thomas@ing.com

Bert Colijn

Chief Economist, Netherlands bert.colijn@ing.com

Peter Vanden Houte

Chief Economist, Belgium, Luxembourg, Eurozone peter.vandenhoute@ing.com

Benjamin Schroeder

Senior Rates Strategist benjamin.schroder@ing.com

Chris Turner

Global Head of Markets and Regional Head of Research for UK & CEE chris.turner@ing.com

Gustavo Rangel

Chief Economist, LATAM +1 646 424 6464 gustavo.rangel@ing.com

Carlo Cocuzzo

Economist, Digital Finance +44 20 7767 5306 carlo.cocuzzo@ing.com