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South Korea

# A curious turn of events

A promising start to talks between North and South Korea has done little to lift the market mood



# Unexpectedly good start, but little market response

The photo shoots from Korea at the end of last week were at the extreme end of positive. Had you asked me at the beginning of the year for upside scenario shocks to the global economy, I would have struggled to add, "peace breaks out between N and S Korea" to the list. That isn't quite there yet, but the possibilities seem better than before. Is it just me though, but does the prospect of President Trump meeting Kim Jong-Un cause anyone else to get jittery? The two are due to meet within the next three to four weeks, and Trump's language, though toned down, is still on the aggressive side, threatening to walk out if he doesn't get what he wants, which is complete denuclearisation. North Korea has said it will shut down its nuclear testing site and will do so with international observers present. Though some have already suggested that the testing site is already damaged beyond repair and that North Korea is simply capitalising on that accident. Whatever the truth, things do seem to be headed in the right direction. All that is missing is some more positive response from markets. The Korean won is showing little sign of euphoria, though it isn't weakening either. 10-year Korean government bonds are a bit more responsive, with the yield down about 5 basis points to a little under 2.70%.

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# Fed ahead

US Treasury yields have retreated a little further from the 3% mark, but remain within spitting distance, and that hurdle may be more decisively crossed this week. Factors that should help markets to cross the line include Friday's US jobs report and Thursday's FOMC decision. The FOMC meeting is not a press briefing meeting, so rates will probably be left on hold, though the statement's tone could leave little doubt about further imminent rate rises, which could help lift yields. A bounce back in job creation is also likely, as too is a slight increase in the wages component of the report. Together, these two releases have the potential to see a 3.0% yield achieved and exceeded. Profit-taking in the extreme speculative short Treasury positioning in futures markets could see further fresh selling in the spot market to push yields higher still.

# Day ahead

It has been a bad start to the day in Asia, with poor industrial production figures out of Korea for March. These come on the back of poor figures in February too and production is now 4.3% lower than the same month a year ago. There was better news from Korea's service sector, which accelerated from 1.9% year-on-year in February to 2.3% in March. And consumer goods sales were also strong. Old-style fiscal stimulus implemented last year by the current government does seem to be paying off, with weaker activity in the goods-producing sector offset by stronger domestic demand. That may be working for Korea, but we think the problems on the manufacturing side are a broadly spread Asian issue, and not every country has been as farsighted as Korea.

Thailand releases manufacturing data later today.which will throw a first glance at how 1Q18 Thai GDP is shaping up. The Thai story has been almost the reverse of Korea's, with strong exports and output, but weak domestic demand. We would have no issues with the Thai story converging on the Korean one.

Today's main Asian release may be China's PMIs, with non-manufacturing and manufacturing indices both released. Consensus expectations are for some slight moderation in both - a combination of trade tensions and deleveraging weighing on activity in the first quarter.

There seems to be little lingering effect on the Japanese yen of last week's Bank of Japan statement (see also our note on this from the end of last week). We may have to wait for the minutes of the last meeting on 7 May for a further explanation of what, if anything the BoJ is planning to do with its quantitative and qualitative Easing Program.

# **Author**

#### Amrita Naik Nimbalkar

Junior Economist, Global Macro amrita.naik.nimbalkar@ing.com

# Alissa Lefebre

Economist <u>alissa.lefebre@ing.com</u>

## Deepali Bhargava

# Regional Head of Research, Asia-Pacific <u>Deepali.Bhargava@ing.com</u>

#### **Ruben Dewitte**

Economist +32495364780 ruben.dewitte@ing.com

# Kinga Havasi

Economic research trainee kinga.havasi@ing.com

#### Marten van Garderen

Consumer Economist, Netherlands marten.van.garderen@ing.com

#### **David Havrlant**

Chief Economist, Czech Republic 420 770 321 486 david.havrlant@ing.com

# **Sander Burgers**

Senior Economist, Dutch Housing sander.burgers@ing.com

# Lynn Song

Chief Economist, Greater China lynn.song@asia.ing.com

#### Michiel Tukker

Senior European Rates Strategist michiel.tukker@ing.com

#### Michal Rubaszek

Senior Economist, Poland michal.rubaszek@ing.pl

#### This is a test author

# Stefan Posea

Economist, Romania <a href="mailto:tiberiu-stefan.posea@ing.com">tiberiu-stefan.posea@ing.com</a>

#### **Marine Leleux**

Sector Strategist, Financials marine.leleux2@ing.com

#### **Jesse Norcross**

Senior Sector Strategist, Real Estate jesse.norcross@ing.com

# Teise Stellema

Research Assistant, Energy Transition teise.stellema@ing.com

## **Diederik Stadig**

Sector Economist, TMT & Healthcare <a href="mailto:diederik.stadig@ing.com">diederik.stadig@ing.com</a>

# Diogo Gouveia

Sector Economist <a href="mailto:diogo.duarte.vieira.de.gouveia@ing.com">diogo.duarte.vieira.de.gouveia@ing.com</a>

#### Marine Leleux

Sector Strategist, Financials marine.leleux2@ing.com

# Ewa Manthey

Commodities Strategist <a href="mailto:ewa.manthey@ing.com">ewa.manthey@ing.com</a>

# **ING Analysts**

# James Wilson

EM Sovereign Strategist James.wilson@ing.com

# **Sophie Smith**

Digital Editor sophie.smith@ing.com

# Frantisek Taborsky

EMEA FX & FI Strategist <u>frantisek.taborsky@ing.com</u>

#### **Adam Antoniak**

Senior Economist, Poland adam.antoniak@ing.pl

# Min Joo Kang

Senior Economist, South Korea and Japan min.joo.kang@asia.ing.com

# Coco Zhang

#### ESG Research

coco.zhang@ing.com

# Jan Frederik Slijkerman

Senior Sector Strategist, TMT jan.frederik.slijkerman@ing.com

## Katinka Jongkind

Senior Economist, Services and Leisure Katinka.Jongkind@ing.com

### Marina Le Blanc

Sector Strategist, Financials Marina.Le.Blanc@ing.com

#### Samuel Abettan

Junior Economist samuel.abettan@ing.com

#### Franziska Biehl

Senior Economist, Germany <u>Franziska.Marie.Biehl@inq.de</u>

# Rebecca Byrne

Senior Editor and Supervisory Analyst <a href="mailto:rebecca.byrne@ing.com">rebecca.byrne@ing.com</a>

# Mirjam Bani

Sector Economist, Commercial Real Estate & Public Sector (Netherlands) mirjam.bani@ing.com

#### Timothy Rahill

Credit Strategist <a href="mailto:timothy.rahill@ing.com">timothy.rahill@ing.com</a>

#### Leszek Kasek

Senior Economist, Poland leszek.kasek@ing.pl

# Oleksiy Soroka, CFA

Senior High Yield Credit Strategist oleksiy.soroka@ing.com

#### **Antoine Bouvet**

Head of European Rates Strategy <a href="mailto:antoine.bouvet@ing.com">antoine.bouvet@ing.com</a>

#### Jeroen van den Broek

# Global Head of Sector Research jeroen.van.den.broek@inq.com

#### **Edse Dantuma**

Senior Sector Economist, Industry and Healthcare <a href="mailto:edse.dantuma@ing.com">edse.dantuma@ing.com</a>

#### Francesco Pesole

FX Strategist

francesco.pesole@ing.com

#### Rico Luman

Senior Sector Economist, Transport and Logistics <a href="mailto:Rico.Luman@ing.com">Rico.Luman@ing.com</a>

#### Jurjen Witteveen

Sector Economist

jurjen.witteveen@ing.com

# **Dmitry Dolgin**

Chief Economist, CIS <a href="mailto:dmitry.dolgin@ing.de">dmitry.dolgin@ing.de</a>

# Nicholas Mapa

Senior Economist, Philippines nicholas.antonio.mapa@asia.ing.com

# **Egor Fedorov**

Senior Credit Analyst <a href="mailto:egor.fedorov@ing.com">egor.fedorov@ing.com</a>

#### Sebastian Franke

Consumer Economist sebastian.franke@ing.de

# Gerben Hieminga

Senior Sector Economist, Energy gerben.hieminga@ing.com

# Nadège Tillier

Head of Corporates Sector Strategy <a href="mailto:nadege.tillier@ing.com">nadege.tillier@ing.com</a>

# Charlotte de Montpellier

Senior Economist, France and Switzerland <a href="mailto:charlotte.de.montpellier@ing.com">charlotte.de.montpellier@ing.com</a>

#### Laura Straeter

# Behavioural Scientist +31(0)611172684 laura.Straeter@ing.com

#### Valentin Tataru

Chief Economist, Romania valentin.tataru@ing.com

#### James Smith

Developed Markets Economist, UK <u>james.smith@ing.com</u>

#### Suvi Platerink Kosonen

Senior Sector Strategist, Financials <a href="mailto:suvi.platerink-kosonen@ing.com">suvi.platerink-kosonen@ing.com</a>

## Thijs Geijer

Senior Sector Economist, Food & Agri thijs.geijer@ing.com

#### Maurice van Sante

Senior Economist Construction & Team Lead Sectors maurice.van.sante@ing.com

# Marcel Klok

Senior Economist, Netherlands marcel.klok@ing.com

# Piotr Poplawski

Senior Economist, Poland piotr.poplawski@ing.pl

# Paolo Pizzoli

Senior Economist, Italy, Greece paolo.pizzoli@ing.com

#### Marieke Blom

Chief Economist and Global Head of Research marieke.blom@ing.com

# **Raoul Leering**

Senior Macro Economist raoul.leering@ing.com

#### Maarten Leen

Head of Global IFRS9 ME Scenarios maarten.leen@ing.com

#### Maureen Schuller

Head of Financials Sector Strategy Maureen.Schuller@ing.com

# **Warren Patterson**

Head of Commodities Strategy Warren.Patterson@asia.ing.com

#### Rafal Benecki

Chief Economist, Poland rafal.benecki@ing.pl

# Philippe Ledent

Senior Economist, Belgium, Luxembourg <a href="mailto:philippe.ledent@ing.com">philippe.ledent@ing.com</a>

#### Peter Virovacz

Senior Economist, Hungary peter.virovacz@ing.com

# Inga Fechner

Senior Economist, Germany, Global Trade <a href="inga.fechner@ing.de">inga.fechner@ing.de</a>

# **Dimitry Fleming**

Senior Data Analyst, Netherlands <u>Dimitry.Fleming@ing.com</u>

# Ciprian Dascalu

Chief Economist, Romania +40 31 406 8990 ciprian.dascalu@ing.com

#### **Muhammet Mercan**

Chief Economist, Turkey <a href="mailto:muhammet.mercan@ingbank.com.tr">muhammet.mercan@ingbank.com.tr</a>

# Iris Pang

Chief Economist, Greater China iris.pang@asia.ing.com

#### Sophie Freeman

Writer, Group Research +44 20 7767 6209 Sophie.Freeman@uk.ing.com

# Padhraic Garvey, CFA

Regional Head of Research, Americas

# padhraic.garvey@ing.com

# James Knightley

Chief International Economist, US <u>james.knightley@ing.com</u>

#### **Tim Condon**

Asia Chief Economist +65 6232-6020

#### Martin van Vliet

Senior Interest Rate Strategist +31 20 563 8801 martin.van.vliet@ing.com

# Karol Pogorzelski

Senior Economist, Poland Karol.Pogorzelski@ing.pl

#### Carsten Brzeski

Global Head of Macro carsten.brzeski@ing.de

# Viraj Patel

Foreign Exchange Strategist +44 20 7767 6405 <u>viraj.patel@ing.com</u>

#### Owen Thomas

Global Head of Editorial Content +44 (0) 207 767 5331 owen.thomas@ing.com

#### Bert Colijn

Chief Economist, Netherlands bert.colijn@ing.com

#### Peter Vanden Houte

Chief Economist, Belgium, Luxembourg, Eurozone <a href="mailto:peter.vandenhoute@ing.com">peter.vandenhoute@ing.com</a>

#### Benjamin Schroeder

Senior Rates Strategist benjamin.schroder@ing.com

#### **Chris Turner**

Global Head of Markets and Regional Head of Research for UK & CEE <a href="mailto:chris.turner@ing.com">chris.turner@ing.com</a>

# Gustavo Rangel

Chief Economist, LATAM +1 646 424 6464 gustavo.rangel@ing.com

# Carlo Cocuzzo

Economist, Digital Finance +44 20 7767 5306

carlo.cocuzzo@ing.com