Article | 4 April 2023 Commodities daily

The Commodities Feed: Oil holds onto gains

The oil market continues to hold onto gains following the surprise supply cut announcement from a number of OPEC+ producers. These cuts should see the market tighten for the remainder of the year, pushing prices higher



Source: Shutterstock

Energy - Oil holds onto gains after OPEC+ supply cut shock

The oil market has managed to hold onto yesterday's gains after nine OPEC+ members announced surprise supply cuts over the weekend, amounting to 1.66m b/d. 500k b/d of these cuts are existing cuts from Russia, which were set to end in June and which have now been extended through until the end of the year. This leaves 1.16m b/d of cuts from other producers and, given that most of these producers are producing at or near their current production targets, suggests that actual cuts will be fairly similar to those announced . We had already expected the oil market to tighten over 2H23 and these cuts mean that the oil market will be even tighter for the remainder of the year. As a result, we now expect oil prices to trade above US\$100/bbl over the second half of the year. The OPEC+ JMMC meeting yesterday was a non-event, with it confirming the cuts that were announced over the weekend. The OPEC press release re-emphasized the Saudi

Article | 4 April 2023

comment that the additional cuts announced over the weekend were a "precautionary measure aimed at supporting the stability of the oil market."

Metals - Copper cash/3m spread tightens

The LME copper cash/3m spread traded out to an intraday higher of US\$21/t backwardation yesterday, the highest levels seen since November. The strength in this spread has coincided with LME inventories trending lower since mid-March, re-igniting concerns over a tightening market. Chile, the top copper producer, reported that its February copper production fell to its lowest in six years. Chile accounts for a quarter of the world's mined copper.

In aluminium, LME on-warrant stockpiles fell by 7,025 tonnes for a second consecutive session to 419,800 tonnes on Monday, the biggest fall since 10 February, according to the latest data from the exchange. Most of the outflows were reported from warehouses in Singapore. Net outflows for March totalled 16.850 tonnes.

Agriculture – Soybean gains on planting outlook and lower stocks

CBOT soybean traded higher yesterday, following the USDA's recent prospective plantings report, which showed that soybean planting estimates were largely unchanged year on year at 87.5m acres, lower than market expectation of 88.3m acres. Further supporting the market was the quarterly grains stocks report which saw soybean stocks fall to 1.69bn bushels as of 1 March, down 13% YoY and lower than the market expectations of 1.73bn bushels.

The USDA's first weekly crop progress report for the season showed that the US winter wheat crop condition was poor for this point in the season due to severe drought in major producing regions. The agency rated around 28% of the winter wheat crop in good-to-excellent condition, compared to around 30% a year ago. The USDA also reported that domestic corn plantings have started at the usual pace, with around 2% planted for the week ending 2 April.

Authors

Warren Patterson

Head of Commodities Strategy Warren.Patterson@asia.ing.com

Ewa Manthey

Commodities Strategist ewa.manthey@ing.com

Disclaimer

This publication has been prepared by the Economic and Financial Analysis Division of ING Bank N.V. ("ING") solely for information purposes without regard to any particular user's investment objectives, financial situation, or means. ING forms part of ING Group (being for this purpose ING Group N.V. and its subsidiary and affiliated companies). The information in the publication is not an investment recommendation and it is not investment, legal or tax advice or an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell any financial instrument. Reasonable care has been taken to ensure that this publication is not untrue or misleading when published, but ING does not represent that it is accurate or complete. ING does not accept any liability for any direct, indirect or consequential loss

Article | 4 April 2023

arising from any use of this publication. Unless otherwise stated, any views, forecasts, or estimates are solely those of the author(s), as of the date of the publication and are subject to change without notice.

The distribution of this publication may be restricted by law or regulation in different jurisdictions and persons into whose possession this publication comes should inform themselves about, and observe, such restrictions.

Copyright and database rights protection exists in this report and it may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person for any purpose without the prior express consent of ING. All rights are reserved. ING Bank N.V. is authorised by the Dutch Central Bank and supervised by the European Central Bank (ECB), the Dutch Central Bank (DNB) and the Dutch Authority for the Financial Markets (AFM). ING Bank N.V. is incorporated in the Netherlands (Trade Register no. 33031431 Amsterdam). In the United Kingdom this information is approved and/or communicated by ING Bank N.V., London Branch. ING Bank N.V., London Branch is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. ING Bank N.V., London branch is registered in England (Registration number BR000341) at 8-10 Moorgate, London EC2 6DA. For US Investors: Any person wishing to discuss this report or effect transactions in any security discussed herein should contact ING Financial Markets LLC, which is a member of the NYSE, FINRA and SIPC and part of ING, and which has accepted responsibility for the distribution of this report in the United States under applicable requirements.

Additional information is available on request. For more information about ING Group, please visit http://www.ing.com.

Article | 4 April 2023