

Article | 18 July 2024

Rates Spark: ECB unlikely to satisfy doves

The European Central Bank is not likely to cut at this meeting and will likely refrain from committing to future cuts. Markets are very close to pricing in two more 25bp cuts for this year, which limits the scope for the short end of the curve to come down. In France, the political challenges continue to evolve on a daily basis but markets remain unmoved



ECB reluctant to meet dovish market expectations

The European Central Bank won't decide to cut rates at this meeting, but may tweak its communication about the strategy going forward. Our baseline remains an ECB that reiterates a data-dependent approach, which means no forward guidance for a September cut. Euro rates could see a nudge higher in this case as markets seem to be looking for an ECB that is moving closer towards an easing cycle. The 10Y Bund yield could see a nudge back towards the 2.5% handle.

For a more dovish market reaction, we would need the ECB to hint at upcoming cuts either in September or at least by year-end. Market pricing is already set for close to two cuts this year – 47bp by December – and we therefore see only limited room for the front end to come down. We deem a dovish tone unlikely, as the ECB is refraining from pre-committing to cuts since the last

Article | 18 July 2024

one in June. Since June economic data has not shown major moves, the ECB would have little reason to deviate from their non-committal strategy.

Fed speakers more vocal about incoming cut

In the US, the momentum is stronger towards a rate cut, and Federal Reserve members may be eyeing September as the right moment. Fed speaker John Williams highlighted that "a lot" will be learned between now and September, strongly reminiscent of the ECB's comments towards June. In contrast, Christopher Waller kept it vague, and envisions a rate cut in the "not-so-distant future" only if inflation comes in more favourable.

The Fed's Beige book released yesterday also told a tale of cooling activity, a softer jobs markets and easing price pressure, which our economist notes is consistent with the September cut that he continues to expect.

French political chess continues but markets unfazed

In France, we've seen President Emmanuel Macron appointing a caretaker government, which will remain in place until a coalition can be formed and a new prime minister is assigned. The move helps Macron increase chances for winning the vote for the speaker of the National Assembly, as the 17 ministers with a parliamentary seat can now join the vote. The newly elected Assembly convenes today for the first time. Markets showed little reaction to the news and continued trading at a 10y OAT-Bund spread of 65bp, a level at which it has been trading for the past 10 days.

Today's events and market views

The ECB meeting is today's highlight – but the market pricing for a cut is practically zero, so more attention will go to the central bank's communication. From the UK, we already had weekly earnings and unemployment figures, which came in in line with the consensus for a cooling jobs market and therefore also maintained expectations for the Bank of England to start cutting. US data includes jobless claims, the Philly Fed Index and the Leading Index. Jobless claims are expected to rise slightly from 222k to 229k.

Supply is relatively heavy. Spain is auctioning 6Y, 10Y and 13Y SPGBs for a total of €6.5bn, whilst France has scheduled 3Y, 6Y and 8Y OATs for €11.5bn and 4Y, 5Y, 10Y and 29Y of OATei bonds for €2.5bn. In the US, a new \$19bn 10Y TIPS will be auctioned.

Article | 18 July 2024 2

Author

Michiel Tukker

Senior European Rates Strategist michiel.tukker@ing.com

Benjamin Schroeder

Senior Rates Strategist benjamin.schroder@ing.com

Padhraic Garvey, CFA
Regional Head of Research, Americas
padhraic.garvey@ing.com

Disclaimer

This publication has been prepared by the Economic and Financial Analysis Division of ING Bank N.V. ("ING") solely for information purposes without regard to any particular user's investment objectives, financial situation, or means. ING forms part of ING Group (being for this purpose ING Group N.V. and its subsidiary and affiliated companies). The information in the publication is not an investment recommendation and it is not investment, legal or tax advice or an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell any financial instrument. Reasonable care has been taken to ensure that this publication is not untrue or misleading when published, but ING does not represent that it is accurate or complete. ING does not accept any liability for any direct, indirect or consequential loss arising from any use of this publication. Unless otherwise stated, any views, forecasts, or estimates are solely those of the author(s), as of the date of the publication and are subject to change without notice.

The distribution of this publication may be restricted by law or regulation in different jurisdictions and persons into whose possession this publication comes should inform themselves about, and observe, such restrictions.

Copyright and database rights protection exists in this report and it may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person for any purpose without the prior express consent of ING. All rights are reserved. ING Bank N.V. is authorised by the Dutch Central Bank and supervised by the European Central Bank (ECB), the Dutch Central Bank (DNB) and the Dutch Authority for the Financial Markets (AFM). ING Bank N.V. is incorporated in the Netherlands (Trade Register no. 33031431 Amsterdam). In the United Kingdom this information is approved and/or communicated by ING Bank N.V., London Branch. ING Bank N.V., London Branch is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. ING Bank N.V., London branch is registered in England (Registration number BR000341) at 8-10 Moorgate, London EC2 6DA. For US Investors: Any person wishing to discuss this report or effect transactions in any security discussed herein should contact ING Financial Markets LLC, which is a member of the NYSE, FINRA and SIPC and part of ING, and which has accepted responsibility for the distribution of this report in the United States under applicable requirements.

Additional information is available on request. For more information about ING Group, please visit www.ing.com.

Article | 18 July 2024