

Article | 27 April 2018

G10 FX Week Ahead: A Fresh Start

Higher US interest rates and some encouraging geo-political news have triggered a large squeeze in short USD positions. USD bears look like they'll have to endure some more pain over the coming week, which should see strong US activity and price data, plus an FOMC. The 200-day m.a. at 1.2010 in EUR/USD will be a key barometer of how far this correction extends



EUR: Another tough week for USD bears

	Spot	Week ahead bias	Range next week	1 month target
EUR/USE	1.2080	Mildly Bearish 🛰	1.2010 - 1.2200	1.2300

- The week ahead poses another major challenge for USD bears given a full US calendar of an FOMC meeting, activity data in the form of ISM and NFP plus a set of price data which should see the core PCE to jump to 2.0% YoY from 1.6%. We really think the rise in short-dated yields and their impact on USD hedging costs are helping to drive this USD short squeeze and those short USD rates may rise even further if the US Treasury's quarterly refunding announcement (Wednesday) directs more issuance to the short end of the curve.
- From the Eurozone side, the highlight will be the 1Q18 GDP data released on Wednesday. Most expect a slow-down to a pace of 0.4% QoQ from 0.6%, but arguably this is now priced into EUR rates and FX markets. In the same way 3% was a big story in the US Treasury market last week, 1.20 should be as nearly important for the FX market this week especially with the 200-day m.a. at 1.2010. Strong US data ahead suggests this gets tested.

JPY: When the going gets tough

	Spot	Week ahead bias	Range next week	1 month target
USD/JPY	109.20	Neutral	108.30 - 109.80	108.00

- Against the backdrop of a short USD squeeze, easing geopolitical tensions (Korea peace deal) and rising US rates, it's easy to see why USD/JPY has climbed back above 109. The risks are that the USD short-term resurgence continues if US data outturns continue to remain constructive and we could see USD/JPY clear 110 (though ahead of this, it's worth noting that the 50% retrace of the Nov-17 to Mar-18 decline in the pair comes in at 109.65). The JPY's only saving grace would be a surprise uptick in White House political uncertainty (which given its unpredictable nature, can never be ruled out in any given week).
- The Bank of Japan struck a fairly dovish chord as expected taking out any reference to meeting its 2% inflation target in FY19. While there have been murmurs of potential BoJ normalisation steps early next year we doubt that markets have been actively chasing this story. After the disappointing Tokyo CPI release, the week ahead focus turns to Japanese activity data with manufacturing PMI (Tue) and services PMI (Wed). We also get Japanese consumer confidence data (Wed). Some revival of the positive economic activity could provide a buffer to JPY downside.

GBP: Feels a bit too early to throw in the towel

	Spot	Week ahead bias	Range next week	1 month target
GBP/USD	1.3780	Neutral	1.3700 - 1.3940	1.4200

- After another dismal week for GBP with the disappointing 1Q UK GDP print all but denting
 hopes for a May BoE rate hike there is a temptation to say that this is as good as it gets for
 the pound. We think it may be too early to throw in the towel on our bullish GBP outlook;
 one set of data releases do not alter a medium-term outlook, while the forces that have
 underpinned a more buoyant GBP in 2018 namely a re-pricing of a structural Brexit risk
 premium and lower short-term economic uncertainty still to some degree remains in
 place.
- GBP/USD's pullback to the 1.3750-1.3800 area is consistent with markets fully pricing out a May BoE rate hike; while we don't think that this is completely dead and buried, we would need to see some bounce back in the April UK PMI readings (manufacturing Tue; construction Wed; services Thu) to keep lingering hopes alive. UK politics in the week ahead sees local elections (Thu); with the ruling Conservatives under pressure, we could see some negative headlines keeping a deflated GBP under wraps. Though unless we see material pressure on PM May to resign we don't expect the pound to trade significantly lower on this story.

AUD: Breach of the 0.75 level could trigger further downside pain

	Spot	Week ahead bias	Range next week	1 month target
AUD/USD	0.7550	Mildly Bearish 🛰	0.7450 - 0.7660	0.7500

- The RBA meets this week (Tue) against a mixed backdrop for the domestic economy; the small miss in headline 1Q CPI (0.4% QoQ vs. 0.5% consensus) and subdued underlying price pressures will do little to engender any hawkish optimism within the central bank, although consumer and business activity has been slightly more constructive of late. We'll also get the RBA's latest economic projections (SOMP) this month and we expect these to remain broadly unrevised (slight downside risks to what looks like an optimistic GDP profile). Still, an unchanged statement means that the May RBA meeting should be somewhat of a non-event for the AUD.
- Governor Lowe is also due to speak at a separate event following the meeting (Tue) and may provide greater colour on the balance of risks to the policy outlook. Remember the message of late has been that the next move in the cash rate is more likely to be higher than lower. Any deviation away from this which seems unlikely would be slightly AUD negative. On the data front, we'll see manufacturing PMI (Tue) and services PMI, trade data (both Thu). Should the USD remain bid in the short-term, risks are that AUD/USD clears the 0.7500 support which would expose a potential run down to the 0.73-0.74 area.

Article | 27 April 2018 3

NZD: Spotlight on 1Q jobs report given the RBNZ's new dual-mandate

	Spot	Week ahead bias	Range next week	1 month target
NZD/USD	0.7020	Neutral	0.6960 - 0.7150	0.7200

- The New Zealand 1Q jobs report (Tue) will dominate the domestic agenda in the week ahead not least with the RBNZ's new dual-mandate now in focus. While employment growth is expected to pick-up to 0.6% QoQ, we note that the unemployment rate at 4.5% still remains some 1% above the level seen in 2008. While the RBNZ have no specific target in mind for "full employment", we suspect policymakers will continue to see room for a further decline in the unemployment rate which should keep the policy bias fairly neutral in the short-term. Lacklustre wage growth pressures also support the case for this.
- We note that investors have already adjusted to the idea of a neutral RBNZ in 2018, though equally bets for a 1H19 hike are also being tempered a bit. With net long NZD/USD positioning at extreme highs (+45%) in mid-April, we suspect most of the 4.5% decline in the pair since then is due to a sharp positioning adjustment. We would need to see an idiosyncratic positive USD story emerge for a more sustained move lower through 0.70.

CAD: Running out of short-term bullish catalysts

	Spot	Week ahead bias	Range next week	1 month target
USD/CAD	1.2865	Neutral	1.2720 - 1.2950	1.2500

- Feb GDP data (Tue) will be closely monitored given the Bank of Canada's data-dependent policy approach; consensus is looking for a +0.3% MoM increase following a -0.1% MoM decline in Jan. A positive surprise could rekindle some lost optimism over a May rate hike (currently a 36% probability is priced in), though the market consensus, for now, remains that we won't see a BoC move until 2H18. Indeed, Governor Poloz gave little hopes for anything otherwise with some fairly vague comments on where the end-point of the BoC's tightening cycle lies.
- NAFTA negotiations continue to go back and forth with this week arguably seeing a step back in proceedings after the US reaffirmed its requirement of a 'sunset clause' in the deal (note Canada and Mexico continue to reject any need for a periodic five-year re-assessment of the trade pact). Along with a consolidation in oil prices, this has partly dented some of the bullish optimism that had driven CAD sharply higher in early April. We look for consolidation in USD/CAD now in the absence of any further negative CAD developments.

CHF: USD hedging costs spooking Swiss investors

	Spot	Week ahead bias	Range next week	1 month target
EUR/CHF	1.1960	Mildly Bullish 🚜	1.1930 - 1.2035	1.2100

- We think higher USD rates have had some out-sized performance on USD/CHF especially as Swiss portfolio managers will have probably had to cut USD hedge ratios because of the cost. Last year the SNB had highlighted the increasing amounts of portfolio flows into foreign assets, but the increasingly high hedge ratios on those assets. That's why we suspect high hedge USD hedge ratios aren't viable with hedging costs into CHF well over 3.00%.
- For the week ahead, we'll see Swiss KOF on Monday and then the manufacturing PMI on Wed. There doesn't seem a good reason for any sharper slow-down here. Also, Thursday sees SNB Jordan discuss the 'Vollgeld' initiative. This should serve as a reminder of the populist referendum on June 10th and be slightly CHF negative. If our team are right with strong EZ 1Q GDP on Wed, we could see EUR/CHF sustaining a move through 1.20.

SEK: Not many reasons to be cheerful, apart from Abba

	Spot	Week ahead bias	Range next week	1 month target
EUR/SEK	10.5000	Mildly Bullish 🚜	10.4500 - 10.5500	10.5000

- SEK remains under pressure after the Riksbank pushed back the first expected hike to December. The market isn't really convinced about December either (a 10bp rate hike priced) and we see the risks of the Riksbank easily pushing back the tightening into 2019. This week sees a relatively light Swedish calendar, although we see the risk that Wednesday's release of PMI data could recover slightly.
- At present, it's not clear where this EUR/SEK rally is going to stop 10.70? The Riksbank doesn't seem to be too worried by it and we probably need to see a clear calming of protectionist sentiment, plus an improvement with Western relations with Russia neither of which seems likely to help turn this SEK bear trend around. Perhaps news that Abba are releasing new music for the first time since 1982 will make a difference!

Norges Banks to stick to hawkish script

		Spot	Week ahead bias	Range next week	1 month target
EUR/N	NOK	9.6400	Mildly Bearish 🛰	9.5800 - 9.7000	9.5000

- Unlike in Sweden, the market still believes Norges Bank will hike rates this year and Thursday's Norges Bank rate meeting should support this view. Less slack in the economy and higher oil prices should give Norges Bank to continuing discussing a possible rate hike in September. Additionally, this is an interim Norges Bank meeting with no new Monetary Policy Report, thus the slightly hawkish tone of the March meeting should be repeated.
- Firm crude prices ahead of Trump's May 12th decision whether to pull out of the Iran nuclear deal should be NOK supportive, as should Norway's April manufacturing PMI on Wednesday.

Author

Virai Patel

Foreign Exchange Strategist +44 20 7767 6405 viraj.patel@ing.com

Chris Turner

Global Head of Markets and Regional Head of Research for UK & CEE chris.turner@ing.com

Disclaimer

This publication has been prepared by the Economic and Financial Analysis Division of ING Bank N.V. ("ING") solely for information purposes without regard to any particular user's investment objectives, financial situation, or means. ING forms part of ING Group (being for this purpose ING Group N.V. and its subsidiary and affiliated companies). The information in the publication is not an investment recommendation and it is not investment, legal or tax advice or an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell any financial instrument. Reasonable care has been taken to ensure that this publication is not untrue or misleading when published, but ING does not represent that it is accurate or complete. ING does not accept any liability for any direct, indirect or consequential loss arising from any use of this publication. Unless otherwise stated, any views, forecasts, or estimates are solely those of the author(s), as of the date of the publication and are subject to change without notice.

The distribution of this publication may be restricted by law or regulation in different jurisdictions and persons into whose possession this publication comes should inform themselves about, and observe, such restrictions.

Copyright and database rights protection exists in this report and it may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person for any purpose without the prior express consent of ING. All rights are reserved. ING Bank N.V. is authorised by the Dutch Central Bank and supervised by the European Central Bank (ECB), the Dutch Central Bank (DNB) and the Dutch Authority for the Financial Markets (AFM). ING Bank N.V. is incorporated in the Netherlands (Trade Register no. 33031431 Amsterdam). In the United Kingdom this information is approved and/or communicated by ING Bank N.V., London Branch. ING Bank N.V., London Branch is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. ING Bank N.V., London branch is registered in England (Registration number BR000341) at 8-10 Moorgate, London EC2 6DA. For US Investors: Any person wishing to discuss this report or effect transactions in any security discussed herein should contact ING Financial Markets LLC, which is a member of the NYSE, FINRA and SIPC and part of ING, and which has accepted responsibility for the distribution of this report in the United States under applicable requirements.

Additional information is available on request. For more information about ING Group, please visit www.ing.com.