Article | 5 May 2020

FX Daily: German court ruling on ECB's bond buying

We expect Germany's constitutional court to rule that the European Central Bank's bond purchases are indeed legal. But a negative ruling would likely have a disproportionately negative impact on the euro



🖰 USD: Back under pressure

Markets continue to take the glass-half-full approach, tentatively shrugging off the risk of a deterioration in US-China relations (the key factor weighing on risk assets in recent days) and instead focusing on reopening plans for various economies (California aims to start easing lockdown measures from Friday) as well as the improving outlook for WTI storage capacity (with reserves in Cushing increasing the least since mid-March). This is a positive for the procyclical commodity currencies, in both the G10 and emerging markets space today. In the EM space, we see the rouble as the most attractive currency within the higher yielding commodity FX segment due to its relatively better fiscal situation and stable politics (vs the South African rand, Brazilian real or Mexican peso). This, in our view, reflects deteriorating USD medium-term characteristics (such as the shrinking interest rate advantage) which makes USD less attractive than the safe haven Japanese yen even in benign markets. We expect USD/JPY to break below 105 this summer.



Article | 5 May 2020

EUR: German constitutional court ruling on PSPP

The German constitutional court will rule today on the legality of the Public Sector Purchase Programme. We and the market expect the court to deem it legal. A negative ruling would likely have a disproportionately negative impact on the euro, not only because it would come as a meaningful disappointment, but also because it could re-introduce a risk premium back into the common currency, which the ECB has been able to contain thus far by keeping BTP-Bund spreads under control and reducing the odds of a renewed debt crisis. As we argued previously, EUR risk premia containment via ECB measures should facilitate a higher EUR/USD this summer, when broad-based USD weakness kicks in.

Risk-sensitive sterling bounced off the EUR/GBP 0.88 level and is now back in the middle of its one month trading range. As we approach the end of June deadline for the extension of the transition period (and the risk of it not being extended), GBP upside vs EUR should be limited and the cross is unlikely to persistently break below the 0.8700 level in coming weeks.

The Reserve Bank of Australia left the interest rate and the 3-year government bond yield target unchanged overnight but extended the pool of eligible securities accepted as collateral for liquidity operations. To the extent this helps in improving the transmission mechanism and smoothing the functioning of capital markets, this is a non-negative for AUD. With risk sentiment benign, AUD/USD should stay around the 0.6500 level today.

Authors

Chris Turner

Global Head of Markets and Regional Head of Research for UK & CEE chris.turner@ing.com

Francesco Pesole

FX Strategist

francesco.pesole@ing.com

Disclaimer

This publication has been prepared by the Economic and Financial Analysis Division of ING Bank N.V. ("ING") solely for information purposes without regard to any particular user's investment objectives, financial situation, or means. ING forms part of ING Group (being for this purpose ING Group N.V. and its subsidiary and affiliated companies). The information in the publication is not an investment recommendation and it is not investment, legal or tax advice or an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell any financial instrument. Reasonable care has been taken to ensure that this publication is not untrue or misleading when published, but ING does not represent that it is accurate or complete. ING does not accept any liability for any direct, indirect or consequential loss arising from any use of this publication. Unless otherwise stated, any views, forecasts, or estimates are solely those of the author(s), as of the date of the publication and are subject to change without notice.

The distribution of this publication may be restricted by law or regulation in different jurisdictions and persons into whose possession this publication comes should inform themselves about, and observe, such restrictions.

Article | 5 May 2020

Copyright and database rights protection exists in this report and it may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person for any purpose without the prior express consent of ING. All rights are reserved. ING Bank N.V. is authorised by the Dutch Central Bank and supervised by the European Central Bank (ECB), the Dutch Central Bank (DNB) and the Dutch Authority for the Financial Markets (AFM). ING Bank N.V. is incorporated in the Netherlands (Trade Register no. 33031431 Amsterdam). In the United Kingdom this information is approved and/or communicated by ING Bank N.V., London Branch. ING Bank N.V., London Branch is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. ING Bank N.V., London branch is registered in England (Registration number BR000341) at 8-10 Moorgate, London EC2 6DA. For US Investors: Any person wishing to discuss this report or effect transactions in any security discussed herein should contact ING Financial Markets LLC, which is a member of the NYSE, FINRA and SIPC and part of ING, and which has accepted responsibility for the distribution of this report in the United States under applicable requirements.

Additional information is available on request. For more information about ING Group, please visit http://www.ing.com.

Article | 5 May 2020 3