

**Czech Republic** 

# Czech Republic: No confidence but no catastrophe

Czech Prime Minister Andrej Babis has lost a confidence vote in parliament. But this was an expected outcome, and partially Babis's strategy, so it does not mean catastrophe for his ANO movement



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## More a strategy than failure

As expected, the Czech minority government led by ANO leader Andrej Babis failed to win a vote of confidence in parliament on Thursday. As a result, Babis announced his intention to resign today. The news has been interpreted as a failure but could be considered a strategic move by his party to secure power more quickly.

All 'democratic' parties were strongly against any cooperation with Babis following parliamentary elections in October due to conflicting campaign promises and accusations of fraud. Forging a successful coalition would have meant difficult, long-lasting negotiations with many compromises. Only two potential parties were willing to cooperate with ANO; the anti-immigrant party SPD (Freedom and Direct Democracy) and KSCM (Communist Party). This was clearly not the preferred

option for ANO, which feared a combination could undermine its credibility with voters.

## Minority government enabled Babis to get to power quickly

With long-term negotiations ahead and the former leadership still in charge, Babis chose to form a minority government, backed by President Zeman, who nominated him PM without the guarantee of a majority in parliament. Other parties also enabled this strategy by their resolute rejection of ANO. As a result, Babis was able to come to power as soon as possible after the elections. This enabled him to make changes and decisions without the backing of parliament.

## After resignation, Babis remains in power

Even after the resignation announced today, ANO and Babis will be governing until the president nominates a new PM. As President Zeman noted, he will give Babis a second chance and provide him enough time to negotiate. Presidential elections ahead might complicate this deal, but even if Zeman does not win at the end of January, his mandate doesn't end until 8 March. This means he still has some time to nominate Babis as PM again for a second confidence vote and Babis will have at least six weeks to negotiate with other parties.

## Other parties might be more open for cooperation with ANO

### now

As such, Babis is still in a reasonable position and some parties are becoming more willing to cooperate, as early elections are not the optimal outcome. With financial constraints for new election campaigns for most of the other parties, ANO would most likely gain even more in fresh elections. Some parties close to the 5% threshold may not reach this level again. So few players would be willing to risk early elections. As such, there is an increasing chance that the previous coalition will be renewed (ANO+CSSD+KDU-CSL) with 103 seats. Still, negotiations could be complicated if ANO leader Babis is charged over EU subsidy funds. The worst possible outcome would be that ANO names a new PM instead of Babis, though this would be an 'optical' change, as Babis would remain the main political driver of the party.

There are many uncertainties in the weeks ahead, President Zeman might revoke his pledges after the Presidential Elections, some parties might change their attitude towards ANO and accusations of fraud targeted at Babis might bring a shift in the negotiations. Still, the most likely outcome is that ANO will have a second chance to form a government and possibly even a third one. While negotiations could last longer than expected, it's unlikely to change the outcome that ANO will be the main political power in the years ahead.

#### Author

#### Amrita Naik Nimbalkar

Junior Economist, Global Macro amrita.naik.nimbalkar@ing.com

#### Mateusz Sutowicz

Senior Economist, Poland mateusz.sutowicz@ing.pl

Alissa Lefebre Economist alissa.lefebre@ing.com

**Deepali Bhargava** Regional Head of Research, Asia-Pacific <u>Deepali.Bhargava@ing.com</u>

Ruben Dewitte Economist +32495364780 ruben.dewitte@ing.com

Kinga Havasi Economic research trainee <u>kinga.havasi@ing.com</u>

Marten van Garderen Consumer Economist, Netherlands <u>marten.van.garderen@ing.com</u>

David Havrlant Chief Economist, Czech Republic 420 770 321 486 david.havrlant@ing.com

Sander Burgers Senior Economist, Dutch Housing sander.burgers@ing.com

Lynn Song Chief Economist, Greater China lynn.song@asia.ing.com

Michiel Tukker Senior European Rates Strategist michiel.tukker@ing.com

Michal Rubaszek Senior Economist, Poland michal.rubaszek@ing.pl

This is a test author

**Stefan Posea** Economist, Romania <u>tiberiu-stefan.posea@ing.com</u>

Marine Leleux Sector Strategist, Financials marine.leleux2@ing.com

Jesse Norcross Senior Sector Strategist, Real Estate jesse.norcross@ing.com

**Teise Stellema** Research Assistant, Energy Transition <u>teise.stellema@ing.com</u>

**Diederik Stadig** Sector Economist, TMT & Healthcare <u>diederik.stadig@ing.com</u>

Diogo Gouveia Sector Economist diogo.duarte.vieira.de.gouveia@ing.com

Marine Leleux Sector Strategist, Financials marine.leleux2@ing.com

**Ewa Manthey** Commodities Strategist <u>ewa.manthey@ing.com</u>

ING Analysts

James Wilson EM Sovereign Strategist James.wilson@ing.com

Sophie Smith Digital Editor sophie.smith@ing.com

Frantisek Taborsky EMEA FX & FI Strategist frantisek.taborsky@ing.com

Adam Antoniak

Senior Economist, Poland adam.antoniak@ing.pl

Min Joo Kang Senior Economist, South Korea and Japan <u>min.joo.kang@asia.ing.com</u>

**Coco Zhang** ESG Research <u>coco.zhang@ing.com</u>

Jan Frederik Slijkerman Senior Sector Strategist, TMT jan.frederik.slijkerman@ing.com

Katinka Jongkind Senior Economist, Services and Leisure Katinka.Jongkind@ing.com

Marina Le Blanc Sector Strategist, Financials Marina.Le.Blanc@ing.com

Samuel Abettan Junior Economist samuel.abettan@ing.com

Franziska Biehl Senior Economist, Germany Franziska.Marie.Biehl@ing.de

**Rebecca Byrne** Senior Editor and Supervisory Analyst <u>rebecca.byrne@ing.com</u>

**Mirjam Bani** Sector Economist, Commercial Real Estate & Public Sector (Netherlands) <u>mirjam.bani@ing.com</u>

Timothy Rahill Credit Strategist timothy.rahill@ing.com

Leszek Kasek Senior Economist, Poland leszek.kasek@ing.pl

Oleksiy Soroka, CFA

Senior High Yield Credit Strategist oleksiy.soroka@ing.com

Antoine Bouvet Head of European Rates Strategy antoine.bouvet@ing.com

Jeroen van den Broek Global Head of Sector Research jeroen.van.den.broek@ing.com

**Edse Dantuma** Senior Sector Economist, Industry and Healthcare <u>edse.dantuma@ing.com</u>

### Francesco Pesole FX Strategist francesco.pesole@ing.com

Rico Luman

Senior Sector Economist, Transport and Logistics <u>Rico.Luman@ing.com</u>

Jurjen Witteveen Sector Economist jurjen.witteveen@ing.com

### Dmitry Dolgin Chief Economist, CIS dmitry.dolgin@ing.de

Nicholas Mapa Senior Economist, Philippines nicholas.antonio.mapa@asia.ing.com

Egor Fedorov Senior Credit Analyst egor.fedorov@ing.com

Sebastian Franke Consumer Economist sebastian.franke@ing.de

Gerben Hieminga Senior Sector Economist, Energy gerben.hieminga@ing.com

Nadège Tillier

Head of Corporates Sector Strategy nadege.tillier@ing.com

**Charlotte de Montpellier** Senior Economist, France and Switzerland <u>charlotte.de.montpellier@ing.com</u>

Laura Straeter Behavioural Scientist +31(0)611172684 laura.Straeter@ing.com

Valentin Tataru Chief Economist, Romania valentin.tataru@ing.com

James Smith Developed Markets Economist, UK james.smith@ing.com

Senior Sector Strategist, Financials suvi.platerink-kosonen@ing.com

Thijs Geijer Senior Sector Economist, Food & Agri <u>thijs.geijer@ing.com</u>

Maurice van Sante Senior Economist Construction & Team Lead Sectors <u>maurice.van.sante@ing.com</u>

Marcel Klok Senior Economist, Netherlands marcel.klok@ing.com

Piotr Poplawski Senior Economist, Poland piotr.poplawski@ing.pl

**Paolo Pizzoli** Senior Economist, Italy, Greece <u>paolo.pizzoli@ing.com</u>

Marieke Blom Chief Economist and Global Head of Research marieke.blom@ing.com Raoul Leering Senior Macro Economist raoul.leering@ing.com

Maarten Leen Head of Global IFRS9 ME Scenarios maarten.leen@ing.com

Maureen Schuller Head of Financials Sector Strategy Maureen.Schuller@ing.com

Warren Patterson Head of Commodities Strategy Warren.Patterson@asia.ing.com

Rafal Benecki Chief Economist, Poland rafal.benecki@ing.pl

Philippe Ledent Senior Economist, Belgium, Luxembourg philippe.ledent@ing.com

Peter Virovacz Senior Economist, Hungary peter.virovacz@ing.com

Inga Fechner Senior Economist, Germany, Global Trade inga.fechner@ing.de

**Dimitry Fleming** Senior Data Analyst, Netherlands <u>Dimitry.Fleming@ing.com</u>

**Ciprian Dascalu** Chief Economist, Romania +40 31 406 8990 <u>ciprian.dascalu@ing.com</u>

Muhammet Mercan Chief Economist, Turkey <u>muhammet.mercan@ingbank.com.tr</u>

Iris Pang Chief Economist, Greater China <u>iris.pang@asia.ing.com</u> Sophie Freeman Writer, Group Research +44 20 7767 6209 Sophie.Freeman@uk.ing.com

Padhraic Garvey, CFA Regional Head of Research, Americas padhraic.garvey@ing.com

James Knightley Chief International Economist, US james.knightley@ing.com

Tim Condon Asia Chief Economist +65 6232-6020

Martin van Vliet Senior Interest Rate Strategist +31 20 563 8801 martin.van.vliet@ing.com

Karol Pogorzelski Senior Economist, Poland Karol.Pogorzelski@ing.pl

#### Carsten Brzeski Global Head of Macro carsten.brzeski@ing.de

Viraj Patel Foreign Exchange Strategist +44 20 7767 6405 viraj.patel@ing.com

Owen Thomas Global Head of Editorial Content +44 (0) 207 767 5331 owen.thomas@ing.com

**Bert Colijn** Chief Economist, Netherlands <u>bert.colijn@ing.com</u>

Peter Vanden Houte Chief Economist, Belgium, Luxembourg, Eurozone peter.vandenhoute@ing.com Benjamin Schroeder Senior Rates Strategist benjamin.schroder@ing.com

**Chris Turner** Global Head of Markets and Regional Head of Research for UK & CEE <u>chris.turner@ing.com</u>

Gustavo Rangel Chief Economist, LATAM +1 646 424 6464 gustavo.rangel@ing.com

Carlo Cocuzzo Economist, Digital Finance +44 20 7767 5306 carlo.cocuzzo@ing.com