

## Asia week ahead: Regional PMI reports and industrial output data

Regional PMI reports and industrial output data are the highlights of the coming week



### Regional PMI readings: weak manufacturing PMI is expected

China's PMI is expected to follow the declining trajectory of the previous months. The worrying amount of Covid cases in China led to the tightening of measures in multiple cities including in the tech hub of Shenzhen, as well as a weeks-long lockdown in Chengdu. This could contribute to falls in orders, employment and business confidence, leading to the Caixin Manufacturing PMI and NBS non-manufacturing PMI falling for the fourth straight month. The impact of the economy might be cushioned for large-scale and state-owned firms surveyed in the NBS manufacturing PMI as orders and input costs for these companies are stable and business sentiment is less affected, contrary to that of private companies.

In Japan, we believe that the reopening of the economy is likely to support service sector activity. Thus, the composite PMI is expected to rebound mainly on a rise in the services PMI while the manufacturing PMI continues to fall.

In Korea, local business surveys are due to be released next week, and these are expected to deteriorate amid several headwinds, such as high interest rates both at home and abroad, production disruptions at major steel factories due to typhoons, and poor performance expectations in the semiconductor sector. The recent depreciation of the Korean won probably played a role in worsening the sentiment as well.

## Regional industrial production data points to a slowdown

Japan, Korea, and Singapore will release their August industrial production data next week which will suggest a slowdown in manufacturing activity throughout the Asian region. In Japan, despite a boost from the reopening, industrial production in August is expected to take a breather and decline moderately after a strong gain over the past two months. South Korea's industrial production is expected to contract more intensely on the back of weak output from automobiles and IT/semiconductors. In Singapore, we also expect a modest monthly decline as the manufacturing PMI fell in August. However, as the material shortage situation has improved since June, the magnitude of the decline should be smaller than in the previous month.

## India's repo rate

The Reserve Bank of India will meet on 30 September to discuss interest rates. It is likely the Bank will hike its key repo rate by 30bp to 5.7%. As inflation rose from 6.7% in July to 7% in August, policymakers should continue to feel the pressure and increase repo rates in an attempt to cool the economy.

## Asia Economic Calendar

Country	Time	Data/event	ING	Survey	Prev.
<b>Monday 26 September</b>					
Japan	0130	Jibun Bank PMI Manufacturing	50.5		51.5
	0130	Jibun Bank PMI Services	50.5		49.5
Singapore	0600	Aug Manufacturing Output (MoM%/YoY%)	-1.1/0.1		-2.3/0.6
South Korea	2200	Sep BoK Consumer Sentiment Index	86		88.8
<b>Tuesday 27 September</b>					
China	0230	Aug Industrial Profit (YoY%)	1.3		0.8
<b>Wednesday 28 September</b>					
Japan	0600	Jul Leading Indicator Revised	-		-0.7
South Korea	2200	Oct BOK Manufacturing BSI	80		82
<b>Friday 30 September</b>					
Japan	0600	Aug Housing Starts (YoY%)	-		-5.4
	0030	Aug Unemployment Rate	2.5		2.6
	0050	Aug Industrial O/P Prelim (MoM%/YoY%)	-0.3/1.0		0.8/-1.2
	0050	Aug Retail Sales (YoY%)	-		2.4
South Korea	0000	Aug Industrial Output (YoY%)	1.7		1.5
	0000	Aug Industrial Output Growth	-1.0		-1.3
China	0230	Sep NBS Manufacturing PMI	49.3		49.4
	0230	Sep NBS Non-Manufacturing PMI	52.3		52.6
	0245	Sep Caixin Manufacturing PMI Final	49.2		49.5
India	0530	Repo Rate	5.7		5.4
	0530	Reverse Repo Rate	-		3.35
	0530	Cash Reserve Ratio	-		4.5

Source: Refinitiv, ING

## Author

### Min Joo Kang

Senior Economist, South Korea and Japan

[min.joo.kang@asia.ing.com](mailto:min.joo.kang@asia.ing.com)

## Disclaimer

This publication has been prepared by the Economic and Financial Analysis Division of ING Bank N.V. (“ING”) solely for information purposes without regard to any particular user’s investment objectives, financial situation, or means. *ING forms part of ING Group (being for this purpose ING Group N.V. and its subsidiary and affiliated companies)*. The information in the publication is not an investment recommendation and it is not investment, legal or tax advice or an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell any financial instrument. Reasonable care has been taken to ensure that this publication is not untrue or misleading when published, but ING does not represent that it is accurate or complete. ING does not accept any liability for any direct, indirect or consequential loss arising from any use of this publication. Unless otherwise stated, any views, forecasts, or estimates are solely those of the author(s), as of the date of the publication and are subject to change without notice.

The distribution of this publication may be restricted by law or regulation in different jurisdictions and persons into whose possession this publication comes should inform themselves about, and observe, such restrictions.

Copyright and database rights protection exists in this report and it may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person for any purpose without the prior express consent of ING. All rights are reserved. ING Bank N.V. is authorised by the Dutch Central Bank and supervised by the European Central Bank (ECB), the Dutch Central Bank (DNB) and the Dutch Authority for the Financial Markets (AFM). ING Bank N.V. is incorporated in the Netherlands (Trade Register no. 33031431 Amsterdam). In the United Kingdom this information is approved and/or communicated by ING Bank N.V., London Branch. ING Bank N.V., London Branch is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. ING Bank N.V., London branch is registered in England (Registration number BR000341) at 8-10 Moorgate, London EC2 6DA. For US Investors: Any person wishing to discuss this report or effect transactions in any security discussed herein should contact ING Financial Markets LLC, which is a member of the NYSE, FINRA and SIPC and part of ING, and which has accepted responsibility for the distribution of this report in the United States under applicable requirements.

Additional information is available on request. For more information about ING Group, please visit [www.ing.com](http://www.ing.com).